**Section** Ⅱ　**Reading** **and** **Thinking**

课后·训练提升

一、单词拼写

**1**.Now that you’ve grown up,you’d better be i　　　　　　 of your parents.

答案:independent

**2**.The l　　　　　　 of Chang’e 4 was a complete success.

答案:launch

**3**.V　　　　　　 such as cars and tractors are not allowed in.

答案:Vehicles

**4**.The travel a　　　　　　 offers many kinds of service to tourists.

答案:agency

**5**.Ann has a strong d　　　　　　 to travel in space.

答案:desire

二、单句语法填空

**1**.She is a girl with great 　　　　　　(determine).

答案:determination

**2**.We are told to do our homework 　　　　　(independent).

答案:independently

**3**.Jade Rabbit 　　　　　　(launch) by China landed on the moon successfully.

答案:launched

三、完成句子

**1**.史蒂夫很快完成了测验,并且第一个交上了他的答卷。

Steve finished the test quickly,and was the first 　　　　　　　　　 　　　　　.

答案:to hand in his paper

**2**.他们坐在窗户边,谈论着昨天发生的事。

They were sitting by the window,　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案:talking about what happened yesterday

**3**.植物非常重要。这是因为植物可以通过空气、水和阳光制造养分。

Plants are very important.　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 plants can make food by air,water and sunlight.

答案:This is because

四、七选五阅读理解

Colour is fundamental in home design—something you’ll always have in every room.A grasp of how to manage colour in your spaces is one of the first steps to creating rooms you’ll love to live in.Do you want a room that’s full of life?Professional?Or are you just looking for a place to relax after a long day?

　1　,colour is the key to making a room feel the way you want it to feel.

Over the years,there have been a number of different techniques to help designers approach this important point.　2　,they can get a little complex.But good news is that there’re really only three kinds of decisions you need to make about colour in your home:the small ones,the medium ones,and the large ones.

　3　.They’re the little spots of colour like throw pillows,mirrors and baskets that most of us use to add visual interest to our rooms.Less tiring than painting your walls and less expensive than buying a colourful sofa,small colour choices bring with them the significant benefit of being easily changeable.

Medium colour choices are generally furniture pieces such as sofas,dinner tables or bookshelves.　4　.They require a bigger commitment than smaller ones,and they have a more powerful effect on the feeling of a space.

The large colour decisions in your rooms concern the walls,ceilings,and floors.Whether you’re looking at wallpaper or paint,the time,effort and relative expense put into it are significant.　5　.

A.While all of them are useful

B.Whatever you’re looking for

C.If you’re experimenting with a colour

D.Small colour choices are the ones we’re most familiar with

E.It’s not really a good idea to use too many small colour pieces

F.So it pays to be sure,because you want to get it right the first time

G.Colour choices in this range are a step up from the small ones in two major ways

答案:1~5 BADGF

五、完形填空

Last summer,my parents sold our minivan and bought a new car.They thought it was “necessary” to 　1　 a smaller vehicle.

This decision affected me greatly because the new car had a manual transmission (手动变速) 　2　 I only knew how to drive automatic.

But this summer was supposed to be 　3　,seeing as it was my first summer with my G2 driver’s 　4　.In Ontario,having a G2 means you are able to drive without the supervision (监督) of an adult.

After the long hours I’d spent learning to drive the car,it felt even 　5　 to drive it around on my own.I felt a new-found sense of maturity and 　6　 that I really enjoyed.I would drive everywhere,　7　 when I probably didn’t need to.

So,naturally,when my mum asked me to pick up some groceries from the local store I decided to 　8　 instead of walk.While turning into the open spot in the store’s parking lot,I somehow scratched the car beside me.When I got out to 　9　 the damage,a bystander ran up warning me to contact the owner of the car I had scratched,or she would tell her husband,who was “a cop”.

Shocked and at a loss for words,I managed to find a piece of paper to write my

　10　 number on and put it on the damaged car’s window.

I was really 　11　 when I got home,because not only had I 　12　 our own new car,I’d also damaged another person’s car.

When the owner called me,she was very aggressive and 　13　.Though I hadn’t hit her car on purpose,I finally said it would probably be better if she 　14　 back and talked to my parents.When it was all settled,the total costs of the repairs were around $2,000.

From this matter,I learn that as I get older I will get many new 　15　,but they will also come with more responsibility.

**1**.A.design　　　　　　　 B.equip

C.decorate D.purchase

答案:D

解析:根据上一句“Last summer,my parents sold our minivan and bought a new car.”可知,此处是指买车。design“设计”;equip“装备”;decorate“装饰”;purchase“购买”。

**2**.A.when B.while

C.though D.unless

答案:B

解析:句意:这个决定极大地影响了我,因为新车使用手动变速,而我只会开自动挡的车。when“当……时候”;while“然而”;though“尽管”;unless“除非”。

**3**.A.disappointing B.amazing

C.boring D.relaxing

答案:B

解析:根据空后的“seeing as it was my first summer with my G2 driver’s 　　　　.”可知,这个夏天很令人惊喜。disappointing“令人失望的”;amazing“令人惊喜的”;boring“令人厌烦的”;relaxing“令人轻松的”。

**4**.A.license B.right

C.permission D.duty

答案:A

解析:根据后一句“In Ontario,having a G2 means you are able to drive without the supervision of an adult.”可知,这里指的是G2驾照。license“驾照”;right“权利”;permission“允许”;duty“责任”。

**5**.A.worse B.harder

C.better D.easier

答案:C

解析:根据后一句“I felt a new-found sense of maturity and 　　　　 that I really enjoyed.”可知,作者甚至感觉自己独自驾车更好。worse“更坏的”;harder“更难的”;better“更好的”;easier“更容易的”。

**6**.A.direction B.responsibility

C.humour D.pride

答案:D

解析:句意:我感觉到一种前所未有的成熟感和骄傲感,让我真的很开心。direction“方向”;responsibility“责任”;humour“幽默”;pride“骄傲”。

**7**.A.especially B.even

C.only D.just

答案:B

解析:句意:去任何地方我都要开车,甚至在没必要开车的时候(也开)。especially“特别”;even“甚至”;only“仅仅”;just“只是”。

**8**.A.jog B.ride

C.run D.drive

答案:D

解析:根据上文作者的叙述,尤其是上一段中的“I would drive everywhere...”可知,选D项。jog“慢跑”;ride“骑”;run“跑步”;drive“开车”。

**9**.A.search B.check

C.repair D.do

答案:B

解析:根据上一句中的“I somehow scratched the car beside me.”可知,作者下车查看损坏情况。search“搜寻”;check“检查”;repair“修理”;do“做”。

**10**.A.phone B.car

C.account D.house

答案:A

解析:根据下文中的“When the owner called me”可知,作者设法找到一张纸,写下了电话号码,放在了被他刮蹭的车的窗户上。phone“电话”;car“汽车”;account“解释”; house“房子”。

**11**.A.embarrassed B.excited

C.upset D.amazed

答案:C

解析:根据上文可知,作者不仅刮坏了自己的新车,还弄坏了别人的车,因此作者非常心烦。embarrassed“尴尬的”;excited“兴奋的”;upset“心烦的”;amazed“吃惊的”。

**12**.A.scratched B.driven

C.operated D.repaired

答案:A

解析:根据上文中的“I somehow scratched the car beside me.”可捕捉到关键词scratch“刮损”。

**13**.A.reliable B.desperate

C.reasonable D.angry

答案:D

解析:根据空前的“she was very aggressive”可判断出车主非常生气。reliable“可靠的”;desperate“令人绝望的”;reasonable“合理的”;angry“生气的”。

**14**.A.kept B.called

C.came D.paid

答案:B

解析:作者最后说,她如果给作者的父母打个电话也许会更好。keep“保持”;call“打电话”;come“来”;pay“支付”。

**15**.A.ambitions B.chances

C.privileges D.friends

答案:C

解析:从这件事情,作者明白了随着年龄的增长,我们会获得许多新的特权,但是随之而来的是更多的责任。ambition“野心”;chance“机会”;privilege“特权”;friend“朋友”。

六、微写作

结合课文主题,使用本单元所学词汇与句型写一篇60词左右的短文。

**1**.人们一直梦想着探索太空(explore space),然而曾有一些人认为到太空旅行(travelling into space)是不可能的。

**2**.经过多次的实验之后,苏联在1957年成功地发射了第一颗卫星(launch the first satellite)。

**3**.因此(as a result),人类探索太空的梦想得以实现。

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参考范文

People have always dreamed of exploring space.However,some people thought travelling into space was impossible.After many experiments,the USSR succeeded in launching the first satellite in 1957.In 1961,Yuri Gagarin became the first person to go into space.As a result,humans realise their dream to go into space.