**Section** Ⅲ　**Discovering** **Useful** **Structures**

课后·训练提升

一、单句语法填空

**1**.When I opened the door,I found the fallen leaves 　　　　　　　(cover) the ground.

答案:covering

**2**.I heard her 　　　　　　(sing) an English song when I passed by her room.

答案:singing

**3**.She noticed the classroom 　　　　　　　　　(clean) by the monitor when she came in.

答案:being cleaned

**4**.I’m very sorry to keep you 　　　　　　　(wait).

答案:waiting

**5**.With an old man 　　　　　　　(lead) the way,we had no difficulty finding the village.

答案:leading

**6**.It’s wrong to leave the water 　　　　　　(run).

答案:running

**7**.　　　　　　　(taste) good and sweet,this kind of apple was soon sold out in the market.

答案:Tasting

**8**.　　　　　　　　　(judge) from his appearance,he is a rich man.

答案:Judging

二、完成句子

**1**.随着时间的流逝,我学到了很多实用的技能。

　　　 　　 　　　　　 　　　　　　,I have learned many practical skills.

答案:With time going on

**2**.她抱着许多书走进了房间。

She came into the house,　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案:carrying a lot of books

**3**.我不能让你像这样在教室里大声喧哗。

I can’t 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 in the classroom like this.

答案:have you speaking aloud

**4**.虽然住得离学校很远,但他们每天早上都很早来上学。

　　　　　　　　　　　　　,they come to school early in the morning every day.

答案:Living far away from school

**5**.洗完手之后,男孩就让水一直流着。

The boy 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　after he washed his hands.

答案:left the water running

**6**.同学们小声地说着话走出了教室。

The students went out of the classroom,　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案:talking in a low voice

**7**.学了大约十年的英语,我的英语水平很好。

　　　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　　　,I have a good command of English.

答案:Having studied English for about ten years

三、完形填空

Jean was a nurse who worked in a children’s hospital.One 　1　 there was a big dance at the hospital.Most of the doctors and nurses would be there,but of course some had to be 　2　 to look after the children,and Jean wasn’t one of the lucky ones who were free to go to the 　3　.While her friends were getting ready to the dance,she felt very 　4　 for herself.

She went to each sick child one after the other and said good night,until she came to one little boy whom she was very 　5　 of.His name was Dicky,and he was eleven,but he already talked like a(n)　6　.Poor Dicky had a very serious illness,and now he was 　7　 able to move any part of his body except his hands.Jean knew that he would never get any 　8　,but he was always happy and always thinking about other people 　9　 himself.

He knew that Jean loved dancing,so now,when she came to say good night to him,he greeted her with the 　10　,“I’m very sorry that you have to miss the dance because of us.But we’re going to have a party for you.If you look in my drawer,you’ll 　11　 a piece of cake.I saved it from my supper today,so it’s quite 　12　.And there’s also a shilling(先令) there,which my mother gave me last week.You can 　13　 something to drink with that.” “And I’d get up and dance with you myself if I were 　14　 to,” he added.

Suddenly the hospital dance seemed very far away and not 　15　 at all to Jean.

**1**.A.noon　　　 B.morning

C.afternoon D.evening

答案:D

解析:由下文的“When she had to start work that evening”可知舞会是在晚上举行。

**2**.A.stayed B.left

C.sat D.sent

答案:B

解析:由前一句内容可知,大部分医生和护士将要参加舞会,当然有些不能去,他们会被留下来照顾孩子们。stay “停留”;leave “留下”;sit “坐”;send “送”。

**3**.A.dance B.concert

C.film D.play

答案:A

解析:由上一句中的“big dance”可知,Jean不能去参加舞会。dance “舞会”;concert “音乐会”;film “电影”;play “戏剧”。

**4**.A.pleased B.glad

C.sorry D.happy

答案:C

解析:由于不能去参加舞会,她为自己感到遗憾。

**5**.A.fond B.tired

C.liked D.sick

答案:A

解析:通过这个小孩子的言行,我们可以看出这是一个讨人喜欢的孩子,因此用fond。fond“喜爱的”;tired “疲劳的,厌倦的”;like “喜欢”;sick “生病的”。

**6**.A.adult B.doctor

C.child D.actor

答案:A

解析:由“他只有11岁”和“但是(but)”以及小孩子的话语可知,这个小孩子说话就像个大人。

**7**.A.hardly B.almost

C.nearly D.never

答案:A

解析:由前面的“a very serious illness”可知他几乎不能动。hardly “几乎不”;almost “几乎”;nearly “几乎”;never “从不”。

**8**.A.better B.worse

C.taller D.thinner

答案:A

解析:由下文的“但是他总是很快乐”可知他不能再康复了。

**9**.A.instead B.instead of

C.and D.before

答案:B

解析:句中的“other people”和“himself”是平行成分。句意为“他总是为别人考虑,而不是考虑自己”。故用instead of。

**10**.A.words B.sentence

C.message D.passage

答案:A

解析:下文就是他说的话语,因此用words。 word “词,话语”;sentence“句子”;message “信息”;passage “文章”。

**11**.A.look B.find

C.have D.take

答案:B

解析:由前面的“look in my drawer”可知此处应用find表示“你就会发现一块蛋糕”。look “看”;find “发现”;have “有”;take “取走,带走”。

**12**.A.delicious B.fresh

C.expensive D.big

答案:B

解析:由前面的“I saved it from my supper today”可知蛋糕是今天晚饭时节省下来的,因此应是很新鲜的(fresh)。delicious “可口的”;expensive “昂贵的”;big “大的”。

**13**.A.borrow B.buy

C.catch D.bring

答案:B

解析:由上一句中提到的“a shilling”可知,应表示“买点东西喝”。borrow“借”;buy“买”;catch“抓住”;bring “带来”。

**14**.A.willing B.ready

C.glad D.able

答案:D

解析:这个孩子不能动,此句想表达“如果我能跳舞的话,我就站起来和你跳了”。willing“愿意的”;ready“准备好的”;glad“高兴的”;able“能够的”。

**15**.A.important B.happy

C.necessary D.possible

答案:A

解析:全文描述了护士的心理变化,孩子的话语感动了她,因此她觉得“舞会根本就不重要了”。 important “重要的”;happy “高兴的”;necessary “必要的”;possible “可能的”。