**Section** Ⅲ　**Discovering** **Useful** **Structures**

课后·训练提升

一、单句语法填空

**1**.You’re old enough to deal with your 　　　　　　　 (finance) problems.

答案:financial

**2**.The 　　　　　　　(poison) chemicals shouldn’t be thrown away everywhere.

答案:poisonous

**3**.The waterfall is 　　　　　　　(definite) the first place to visit.

答案:definitely

**4**.For places to visit,I 　　　　　　 (strong) recommend some historic buildings.

答案:strongly

**5**.This is a new type of 　　　　　　　 (fold) bicycle.

答案:folding

**6**.He was often noticed 　　　　　　　　(leave) the office during working hours.

答案:to leave

**7**.—What do you suppose made her worried?

—　　　　　　(lose) a new cellphone.

答案:Losing

**8**.Children,when 　　　　　　(expose) to an English-speaking atmosphere,will pick up the language much more easily.

答案:exposed

**9**.I may take a long lunch break tomorrow.If s　 　　　　　,I can go to the hairdresser’s then.

答案:so

**10**.The professor paused as if 　　　　　　(expect) his students to ask questions on the point he had just made.

答案:expecting

二、改写句子,去掉不必要的部分

**1**.I sought to open the door,but I couldn’t open the door.

→

答案:I sought to open the door,but I couldn’t.

**2**.Some films are interesting and some are not interesting.

→

答案:Some films are interesting and some are not.

**3**.Whenever it is necessary,please turn to me for help.

→

答案:Whenever necessary,please turn to me for help.

**4**.The little boy tried to eat more sweets,but his mother warned him not to eat any more.

→

答案:The little boy tried to eat more sweets,but his mother warned him not to.

**5**.The girl who I spoke to just now is Lucy.

→

答案:The girl I spoke to just now is Lucy.

**6**.He thought that he would come up with an idea.

→

答案:He thought he would come up with an idea.

三、阅读理解

The Korean ethnic group is distributed mainly over the northeast of China, including Jilin Province,Liaoning Province and Heilongjiang Province.Other Korean people disseminate (散布) in some cities in other parts of China,such as the Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.The Korean ethnic group of China migrated from the Korean Peninsula (半岛) in the 17th century.They have their own language and characters.

Korean people develop agriculture and forestry,and they fish.They are well known for producing rice (稻米) and tobacco.

Korean people are good at singing and dancing.The men like wrestling and playing soccer,while the women play at seesaw and have a swing.

Korean people respect the elderly.Young people are not permitted to drink or smoke in front of an elderly person.They are not allowed to borrow fire from the elder when smoking,otherwise it would be regarded as a disrespectful act.When walking together,the young must follow the senior.If there is an emergency,the young needs to explain the reason to the senior.Upon meeting,the young should give way to the senior.Honorifics(敬语) are necessary in the conversation between the young and the senior.

There are fixed places for the chopsticks,bowls on the table.The chopsticks should be put on the right side of the diner,the rice bowl on the left,the soup on the right and the condiments (调味品) in the middle.

**1**.What is the best title for the passage?

A.Where do Korean people disseminate

B.Korean ethnic group

C.Korean people respect the elderly

D.Korean people’s table manners

答案:B

解析:标题归纳题。A项只是第一段的概括;C项只是第四段的概括;D项只是最后一段的概括。通读全文可知,文章介绍了朝鲜族的分布、物产、文化和风俗等,所以B项为最佳答案。

**2**.According to the passage,which of the following is TRUE about the Korean ethnic group?

A.They have their own language but don’t have their own characters.

B.Korean ethnic group of China migrated from the Korean Peninsula in the 16th century.

C.They are well known for producing rice and tobacco.

D.Both Korean men and women like playing soccer.

答案:C

解析:细节理解题。根据第一段最后两句可知,中国朝鲜族是在17世纪从朝鲜半岛迁徙而来,朝鲜族有自己的语言和文字,故A、B两项错误;根据第三段第二句可知,朝鲜族男子喜欢摔跤和足球,而女子喜欢玩跳板和荡秋千,故D项错误。C项是第二段中的原话。

**3**.If you are a Korean young man,you 　　　.

A.may borrow fire from the elder when smoking

B.can’t walk before an elderly person even if there is an emergency

C.needn’t give way to him/her when you meet with an elderly person who you don’t know

D.should use honorifics when talking to an elderly person

答案:D

解析:细节理解题。根据第四段第三句可知,朝鲜族年轻人是不能向老年人借火点烟的,排除A项;根据“When walking together...needs to explain the reason to the senior.”可知,如遇紧急情况,年轻人向老年人解释原因后是可以走在他们的前面的,排除B项;根据“Upon meeting,the young should give way to the senior.”可知,不管认不认识,年轻人都要给老年人让路,排除C项;根据最后一句可知D项正确。

**4**.When Koreans are having a meal,the chopsticks are put close to 　　　.

A.the rice bowl　　　　　　B.the soup

C.the condiments D.the bread

答案:B

解析:推理判断题。根据最后一段可知,筷子放在吃饭者的右手边,左边放米饭,右边放汤,中间放调料,故汤应该距离筷子最近。

四、七选五阅读理解

Some people describe American society as a salad bowl while others think of it as a melting pot.

In a bowl of salad,all the ingredients are mixed together.　1　Together,however,the ingredients make up a unity.All the ingredients of a salad contribute to the finished product.They may be covered with the same dressing (调味酱),but the green vegetables,tomatoes and cooked corn can all be seen for what they are.

From this point of view,America is very much like a salad bowl where individual ethnic groups mix together,yet maintain their cultural uniqueness.People may work together during the day at similar jobs and in the same companies,but at night they may return to their ethnic groups where their own individual culture directs their way of life.　2　 Each ethnic group has its own special customs,language,food and traditions to protect and defend.This idea of the salad bowl is referred to as cultural diversity;that is,American society is a collection of various cultures living together within one country.

　3　 Here,society is like one large pot of soup.All cultural aspects are mixed together,sacrificing their original identity and keeping a bit of what they were to become a new reality.The longer the soup is cooked,the better the taste and the more likely it will be for the mixture to dissolve.In this sense,America can surely be seen as a melting pot where people from all over the world come to live and work together forming one nation.There are dozens of shared symbols.　4　 In such a culture,symbols like the flag and the nation’s official song serve to break down the walls which separate ethnic groups.

Whether a salad bowl or a melting pot,America can be best described as a mixture of both.　5

A.Both are correct depending on one’s point of view.

B.They never lose their shapes,colours or tastes.

C.This is why there is so much diversity within America.

D.In other words,America is a nation where there is unity in diversity.

E.Thus,one needs to abandon one’s culture to be considered “American”.

F.They serve to develop the various ethnic groups to create a new American culture.

G.The other theory,which is also used to describe American society,is the melting pot.

答案:1~5 BCGFD

五、语篇填空

Beijing Opera **1**.　　　　　　(consider)as a national treasure in China,which

**2**.　　　　　　(date)back to 200 years ago.The early Qing Dynasty saw the great

**3**.　　　　　 (develop)of this opera.Emperor Qianlong of the Qing Dynasty had

**4**.　　　　　　　 interest in the local opera.**5**.　　　　　　(celebrate)his eightieth birthday,he asked opera troupes(戏班)**6**.　　　　　 different places to perform for him in Beijing,so the four big Huiban Opera Troupes entered the capital.**7**.　　　　　(gradual),they combined with the Kunqu Opera,Yiyang Opera,Hanju Opera and Luantan,and formed the present Beijing Opera.

Beijing Opera is a form of traditional Chinese theatre **8**. combines music,performance,and dance.Many audiences from different **9**.　　　　　　　(country)think that it is the **10**.　　　　　　　(large) and most influential kind of opera in China and the influence is incomparable in China.

答案:1.is considered　2.dates　3.development　4.an　5.To celebrate　6.from　7.Gradually　8.which/that　9.countries　10.largest