**Section** Ⅱ　**Learning** **About** **Language**

课后·训练提升

一、用将来进行时态完成句子

**1**.你可以用我的钢笔。我不会用的。

You may use my pen.I 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 it.

答案won’t/shan’t be using

**2**.7月本学期结束之后,我就要回到乡下的家里。

This term will end in July and I 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　home in the country.

答案will/shall be going back

**3**.我20岁的时候将会在大学里学习。

I 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 in university at the age of 20.

答案will/shall be studying

**4**.明天下午三点,我们将在开会。

We 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 at three o’clock tomorrow afternoon.

答案will/shall be having a meeting

**5**.今天晚上七点,学生们将在看电视。

The students 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　at seven this evening.

答案will be watching TV

二、阅读理解

Passengers could soon be flying off to holiday destinations on a pilotless plane.So far,an online travel agency has partnered with Czech airplane technology company to develop a concept plane that could fly completely unmanned.

The plane,which is expected to carry up to four passengers,would have a wing span of roughly 11 metres and would weigh 900 kilograms.Automatic aircraft and technologies of such kind could really help cut costs for airlines by reducing the number of crew and opening up the potential option of a single pilot operation.

Developers hope the model will be able to fly up to 698 kilometres.It would use vertical(垂直的) take-off and landing technology,which means the plane can land vertically,so not as much space as a regular plane is needed,meaning you could land in more places.

Its design combines the advantages of helicopters and aircraft,with electrically driven rotors(旋翼) that allow vertical take-off and landing.The plane would be ideal for travelling between islands as customers wouldn’t need to worry about changing from commercial flights to boats,taxis or car rides.

Oliver Dlouhy,CEO and co-founder of the online travel agency said,“The project represents a direction that I see as the key in the future of transport.Combined with the global transportation network,it will bring completely new chances for travelling by adding thousands of smaller cities into the airports’ catchment areas.”

But pilotless or single pilot operation of airplanes won’t be easy in an industry where at least two pilots in the cockpit(驾驶舱) are required.Many airlines around the world made this a rule after a pilot flew a plane into the French Alps in March 2015,killing all 150 people on board.What’s more,it’s also unclear whether passengers or their insurers or carriers would accept or permit it.

**1**.What is one of the features of the pilotless plane?

A.It may burn less fuel.

B.It may require less landing space.

C.It can fly a longer distance.

D.It can carry more passengers.

答案B

解析细节理解题。根据第三段中的“It would use vertical take-off and landing technology,which means the plane can...in more places.”可知,它将使用垂直起降技术,这意味着飞机可以垂直降落,所以不像普通飞机那样需要那么大的(降落)空间。故选B项。

**2**.What can we infer about the pilotless planes?

A.They have a promising future.

B.They may create new problems.

C.They may be welcomed by pilots.

D.They may be rejected by many airlines.

答案D

解析推理判断题。根据最后一段前两句可知,由于航空业要求至少两名飞行员驾驶飞机,因此无人驾驶或单人驾驶飞机并不容易。2015年3月,一名飞行员驾驶飞机坠入法国阿尔卑斯山,导致机上150人全部遇难。此后,世界各地的许多航空公司都制定了这一规定。由此推知,许多航空公司可能会拒绝无人驾驶飞机。故选D项。

**3**.What is the main idea of the text?

A.Pilotless planes are widely used nowadays.

B.Scientists work hard to develop pilotless planes.

C.Pilotless planes may fly you to your holiday destination.

D.The concept of pilotless planes is attracting public attention.

答案C

解析主旨大意题。文章开篇点题:乘客们很快就可以乘坐无人驾驶飞机前往度假目的地了。再结合文章内容可知,目前,一家在线旅行社和捷克飞机技术公司共同研发无人驾驶概念飞机,他们的合作将无人驾驶概念提升到新的高度。故本文主要介绍了“无人驾驶飞机可以载您前往您的度假目的地”。故选C项。

三、七选五阅读理解

The jobs of the future have not yet been invented.　1　 By helping them develop classic skills that will serve them well no matter what the future holds.

**1.Curiosity**

Your children need to be deeply curious.　2　 Ask kids,“What ingredients(配料) can we add to make these pancakes even better next time?” and then try them out.Do those ingredients make the pancakes better?What can we try next time?

**2.Creativity**

True creativity is the ability to take something existing and create something new.　3　 There are a dozen different things you can do with them.Experimenting with materials to create something new can go a long way in helping them develop their creativity.

**3.Interpersonal** **Skills**

Understanding how others feel can be a challenge for kids.We know what’s going on inside our own head,but what about others?Being able to read people helps kids from misreading a situation and jumping to false conclusions.　4　 “Why do you think she’s crying?” “Can you tell how that man is feeling by looking at his face?”“If someone were to do that to you,how would you feel?”

**4.Self-expression**

　5　 There are many ways to express thoughts and ideas—music,acting,drawing,building,photography.You may find that your child is attracted by one more than another.

A.Encourage kids to cook with you.

B.And we can’t forget science education.

C.We can give kids chances to think about materials in new ways.

D.So how can we help our kids prepare for jobs that don’t yet exist?

E.Gardening is another great activity for helping kids develop this skill.

F.We can do this in real life or ask questions about characters in stories.

G.Being able to communicate ideas in a meaningful way is a valuable skill.

答案1~5 DACFG

四、语篇填空

Mr Johnson lived in the woods with his wife and children.He owned **1**.　　　　　　  farm,which looked almost abandoned.**2**.　　　　　　(lucky),he also had a cow which produced milk every day.He sold or exchanged some of the milk in the towns nearby **3**.　　　　　 other food and made cheese and butter for the family with what **4**.(leave).The cow was their only means of support,in fact.One day,the cow **5**.　　　　　　　(eat) grass when it began to rain heavily.While making every effort to run away, she **6**.　　　　　(fall) over the hill and died.Then Mr Johnson had to make a living without the cow.In order to support his family,Mr Johnson began to plant herbs and vegetables.Since the plants took a while to grow,he started cutting down trees **7**.　　　　　　(sell) the wood.**8**.　　　　　　　　(think) about his children’s clothes,he started growing cotton too.When harvest came around,he was already selling herbs,vegetables and cotton in the market where people from the town met **9**.　　　　　(regular).He realised that his farm would bring him more money and **10**.　　　　　 the death of the cow was a bit of luck.

答案1.a　2.Luckily　3.for　4.was left　5.was eating

6.fell　7.to sell　8.Thinking　9.regularly　10.that