**Section** Ⅰ　**Reading** **and** **Thinking**

课后·训练提升

一、单词拼写

**1**.As the saying goes,c　　　　　　 dripping wears away a stone.

答案constant

**2**.I tried to p　　　　　　 Jim to give up smoking,but in vain.

答案persuade

**3**.The farmhouse is r　　　　　 from any other buildings.

答案remote

**4**.The time we spent together at childhood is gradually becoming a d　　　　　 memory.

答案distant

**5**.All the information should be a　　　　　 so that people can reach their own conclusions.

答案available

**6**.Beidou’s messaging capacity is widely used in disaster alarms,a　　　　　　 identification and information release.

答案automatic

**7**.With decades of constant reform and i　　　　　　,Shenzhen has adopted many favourable policies for emerging businesses.

答案innovation

**8**.Can you analyse the s　　　　　　 of the sentence for me?

答案structure

**9**.Children usually know the difference between reality and f　　　　　　.

答案fantasy

**10**.This was a c　　　　　　 moment in his career.

答案critical

二、单句语法填空

**1**.The shop assistant often persuaded me 　　　　　　buying some unnecessary goods from his shop.

答案into

**2**.Many of us expressed a strong 　　　　　(prefer) for the original plan.

答案preference

**3**.I have a 　　　　　　　　 (distance) relative in this small town.

答案distant

**4**.The students had a good command 　　　　　English and chatted with the locals happily.

答案of

**5**.Alice was very easy-going and she integrated 　　　　　her new job quickly.

答案into/with

**6**.A paper relevant 　　　　　this research was published by him last month.

答案to

**7**.He warned me 　　　　　swimming in this deep lake.

答案against/about

**8**.It’s believed that the affair was 　　　　(potential) harmful to British aviation.

答案potentially

**9**.They carried out 　　　　　　(secure) checks at the airport.

答案security

**10**.The expert will give us a lecture on how to study 　　　　　　　(efficient).

答案efficiently

三、完成句子

**1**.你可以劝说别人帮助你,或者被劝说去帮助别人。

You can persuade others to help you or 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　others.

答案be persuaded to help

**2**.他们总是喜欢去国外度假。

They’ve always 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 taking their holidays abroad.

答案had a preference for

**3**.又过了一个小时,我看到太阳开始从远方升起。

Another hour,I saw the sun starting to come up 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 .

答案in the distance

**4**.我警告她不要那样做,但她还是那样做了。

I warned 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　but she went ahead and did that.

答案her not to do that

**5**.无论如何这个问题都不能说解决了。

　　　 　　　　　　　　　　can the problem be said to be solved.

答案In no sense

**6**.当他醒来时,他发现自己被一些孩子围着。

When he woke up,he 　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　.

答案found himself surrounded by some children

**7**.明天早上这个时候,爷爷将和我们一起坐在厨房里。

Grandpa 　　　　　　 　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　with us this time tomorrow morning.

答案will be sitting in the kitchen

**8**.离开办公室时一定要关闭所有电灯。

Do 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　when you leave the office.

答案switch off all the lights

**9**.他在网上寻找一些与这个项目有关的信息。

He is surfing the Internet to look for some information 　　　　 　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　.

答案relevant to the project

**10**.我听说这些书在那个新书店可以买到。

I hear that these books 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　.

答案are available in the new bookshop

四、阅读理解

Take your kids for a walk on science’s wild side.These festivals are full of video games,cutting-edge(尖端) tech and fun!

**Festival** **of** **Learning**　**16-20** **June**

Come and join Bournemouth University as we celebrate the joy of knowledge at our Festival of Learning.We’ll be sharing our learning and knowledge through 80+ free events that explore our scientific research.Come along,get inspired and learn something new with hands-on sessions,workshops,talks and exhibitions for all ages!

**Summer** **Science** **Exhibition**　**2-8** **July**

Royal Society invites you to its annual exhibition,showing the UK’s most cutting-edge scientific research.From the very first 3D model of the Milky Way,to using quantum physics(量子物理学) in solving mental health problems,this is your chance to meet the extraordinary scientists carrying out research that is likely to change our lives.Alongside a host of exhibitions,you can also attend one of 30 talks,family shows and workshops.Join our journey of discovery this July.Evening opening—Tuesday 3 July,adults only.

**Power** **Up**　**3-19** **August**

Get your game face on and play awesome games from the past 40 years,from Pong and Pacman to Minecraft and Super Mario Bros.Whether you’re a family dropping in for a 90-minute session or a gamer at an adult-only evening session,test yourself to the limit.Book before 21 June for 20% off selected tickets.

**Norwich** **Science** **Festival**　**19-27** **October**

Celebrate the wonderful world of experiments,discoveries and exploration at Norwich Science Festival.Enjoy inspirational exhibitions hands-on family activities,inspiring talks and cutting-edge discoveries.A festival for all age groups and all levels of knowledge.

**1**.Which event should you attend if you’re a game lover?

A.Power Up.

B.Festival of Learning.

C.Norwich Science Festival.

D.Summer Science Exhibition.

答案A

解析细节理解题。根据Power Up部分中的“Get your game face on and play awesome games from the past 40 years,from Pong and Pacman to Minecraft and Super Mario Bros.”可知,打开游戏界面,玩一些过去40年里很棒的游戏,从《乒乓》和《吃豆人》到《我的世界》和《超级马里奥兄弟》。由此可知,喜欢打游戏的人可以参加Power Up活动。故选A项。

**2**.What can you do if you take part in the event held in October?

A.Attend workshops.

B.Do hands-on activities.

C.Go to evening sessions.

D.Watch fun family shows.

答案B

解析细节理解题。分析四个活动中只有Norwich Science Festival在10月份举行。根据Norwich Science Festival部分中的“Celebrate the wonderful world of experiments,discoveries and exploration at Norwich Science Festival.Enjoy inspirational exhibitions hands-on family activities,inspiring talks and cutting-edge discoveries.”可知,在诺维奇科学节上庆祝这个充满实验、发现和探索的奇妙世界,享受鼓舞人心的展览,亲身体验家庭活动,参加鼓舞人心的讲座和了解最前沿的发现。由此可知,如果你参加十月份举行的活动,你可以做动手家庭活动。故选B项。

**3**.What do the four events have in common?

A.They offer discounts to tour groups.

B.They require early booking.

C.They are intended for kids.

D.They are science-themed.

答案D

解析细节理解题。根据第一段中的“Take your kids for a walk on science’s wild side.”以及结合各项活动介绍中多次出现的science,scientific可知,这四个活动都是以科学为主题的。故选D项。

五、完形填空

The small town of Rjukan in Norway is situated between several mountains and does not get direct sunlight from late September to mid-March—　1　 six months out of the year.

“Of course,we 　2　 it when the sun is shining,”says Karin Ro,who works for the town’s tourism office.“We see the sky is blue,but down in the valley it’s darker —it’s like on a 　3　 day.”

But that 　4　 when a system of high-tech 　5　 was introduced to reflect sunlight from neighbouring peaks(山峰) into the valley below.Wednesday,residents(居民)of Rjukan 　6　 their very first ray of winter sunshine:A row of reflective boards on a nearby mountainside were put to 　7　.The mirrors are controlled by a computer that 　8　 them to turn along with the sun throughout the day and to close during windy weather.They reflect a concentrated beam(束)of light onto the town’s central 　9　,creating an area of sunlight roughly 600 square metres.When the light 　10　,Rjukan residents gathered together.

“People have been 　11　 there and standing there and taking 　12　 of each other,”Ro says.“The town square was totally full.I think almost all the people in the town were there.”The 3,500 residents cannot all 　13　 the sunshine at the same time.　14　,the new light feels like more than enough for the town’s sun-starved residents.

“It’s not very big,” she says,“but it is enough when we are 　15　.”

**1**.A.only　　　　 　　　　　B.obviously

C.nearly D.precisely

答案C

解析根据上文提到的“from late September to mid-March”可知,Rjukan有差不多六个月接收不到阳光照射。only“唯一的,仅有的”; obviously“明显地”;nearly “几乎,差不多”;precisely“精确地,恰好地”。故选C项。

**2**.A.fear B.believe

C.hear D.notice

答案D

解析根据下文中的“We see the sky is...”可知,当太阳照耀的时候,居民们注意到了这一点。fear“畏惧,害怕”;believe“相信”;hear“听到”;notice“注意,留意”。故选D项。

**3**.A.cloudy B.normal

C.different D.warm

答案A

解析根据上文中的“but down in the valley it’s darker”可知此处表示就像是阴天一样。cloudy“阴天的”;normal“正常的”;different“不同的”;warm“温暖的”。故选A项。

**4**.A.helped B.changed

C.happened D.mattered

答案B

解析根据下文中的“their very first ray of winter sunshine”可知,Rjukan的居民们享受到了第一缕暖阳,近半年得不到太阳照射的现象得以改变。故选B项。

**5**.A.computers B.telescopes

C.mirrors D.cameras

答案C

解析根据下文中的“The mirrors are controlled by a computer that...”可知,小镇安装了高科技的反射镜系统。computer“电脑”;telescope“望远镜”;mirror“镜子”;camera“照相机”。故选C项。

**6**.A.remembered B.forecasted

C.received D.imagined

答案C

解析根据下文中的“their very first ray of winter sunshine”可知,小镇装上了高科技反射镜系统,居民们得以接收到了冬季第一缕阳光的照射。remember “记住”;forecast “预测”;receive “接收”;imagine“想象”。故选C项。

**7**.A.repair B.risk

C.rest D.use

答案D

解析根据上文中的“A row of reflective boards on a nearby mountainside”可知,反射板被用来反射阳光,此处用固定搭配put...to use“利用……”。故选D项。

**8**.A.forbids B.directs

C.predicts D.follows

答案B

解析根据上文可知,这些反射镜由一台电脑控制,电脑可根据太阳位置的变化,指挥反射镜旋转。故选B项。

**9**.A.library B.hall

C.square D.street

答案C

解析根据第四段中的“The town square was totally full.”可知,应该是反射镜系统将集中的光线反射到小镇的中心广场上,形成近600平方米的光区。故选C项。

**10**.A.appeared B.returned

C.faded D.stopped

答案A

解析根据上文中的“creating an area of sunlight roughly 600 square metres”可知,当光线出现的时候,小镇居民从四周聚集而来。appear “出现”;return“返回”;fade“褪去,失去光泽”;stop“停止”。故选A项。

**11**.A.driving B.hiding

C.camping D.sitting

答案D

解析根据上文可知,居民聚集到广场,或坐,或站,或互相拍照。故选D项。

**12**.A.pictures B.notes

C.care D.hold

答案A

解析见上题解析。take pictures“拍照”;take notes“记笔记”。故选A项。

**13**.A.block B.avoid

C.enjoy D.store

答案C

解析根据上文可知,广场上的人很多。由此可推测3 500位居民无法同时享受阳光。block“阻止,阻塞”;avoid“避开,避免”;enjoy“享受”;store“贮存”。故选C项。

**14**.A.Instead B.However

C.Gradually D.Similarly

答案B

解析根据下文中的“more than enough”可知此处表示转折。instead“代替”;however“然而”;gradually“逐步地,渐渐地”;similarly“相似地,类似地”。故选B项。

**15**.A.trying B.waiting

C.watching D.sharing

答案D

解析此处表示虽然阳光面积不大,但也足够居民们分享。try“尝试”;wait“等待”;watch“观看”;share“分享”。故选D项。

六、写作

你校上月举办了首届校园科技节活动,请你写一篇短文投稿,内容包括:

1.活动的目的;

2.活动的形式:如智能校园创客(Makers on Campus)大赛、科创成果展等;

3.你的感受。

注意:

1.词数80左右;

2.可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

**The** **First** **Science** **and** **Technology** **Festival**

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参考范文

**The** **First** **Science** **and** **Technology** **Festival**

The first Science and Technology Festival was held in our school last month,which aimed at enriching students’ school life and promoting the students’ interest in science and technology.

There were a variety of activities in the festival,including Makers on Campus,where participants could show their designs and products,and an exhibition of the students’ original inventions and designs.The festival was really a great success.I was astonished at the schoolmates’ creativity and teamwork spirits.

I do hope more activities will be held in our school to develop our practical and problem-solving abilities.