**Section** Ⅱ　**Learning** **About** **Language**

课后·训练提升

一、单句语法填空

**1**.The engineer,　　　　　 arm was badly hurt,was sent to hospital immediately.

答案whose

**2**.The city,　　　　　 is in the south of China,is very beautiful.

答案which

**3**.　　　　　　　 is known to all,Taiwan is a part of China.

答案As

**4**.Tom has made rapid progress,　　　　　 makes me very happy.

答案which

**5**.We will be shown around the city museum,and some other places,　　　　　 other visitors seldom go.

答案where

二、句型转换

**1**.It is widely known that the moon is closer to Earth than the sun.

→　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　,the moon is closer to Earth than the sun.

答案As is widely known

**2**.The factory has over 8,000 workers and eighty percent of them are women.

→The factory has over 8,000 workers,　　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　are women.

答案eighty percent of whom

**3**.He said that he had never seen her before.It was not true.

→He said that he had never seen her before,　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案which was not true

**4**.Bob’s father spent four years in Egypt.He worked on the project.

→Bob’s father,　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　,spent four years in Egypt.

答案who worked on the project

**5**.He went to America;there he was noticed by an important film director.

→He went to America,　　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　by an important film director.

答案where he was noticed

三、阅读理解

Huang Danian,the well-known Chinese geophysicist,was born in 1958 in Guangxi,China.As a keen and able student,Huang went to the UK in 1993 to further his studies.

By the time Huang moved back to China in 2009,he had been living and working in the UK for 13 years.He had a good job and a life there,but he gave them up to return to home driven by the idea that he needed to contribute to his country.As one of the world’s leading experts in deep earth exploration technology,Huang was invited to participate in the “Thousand Talent” programme.He took up a position at Jilin University,Changchun.

Huang was named lead scientist on China’s deep earth exploration programme,developing advanced cameras that can see through the Earth’s crust(外壳) so that it can be analysed without having to dig into it.He set up an advanced lab,sometimes paying for equipment with his own money.Some described him as a madman,but this passion and drive enabled Huang to push forwards China’s deep earth exploration technology into a world leading position.Huang’s devotion contributed to China’s lunar probe(月球探测器) Yutu being landed on the moon and the launch of the spacecraft Shenzhou 11 and Tiangong 2.

Huang’s health also paid the price for his commitment to his work.He began experiencing fainting(昏厥) spells in 2012,but paid them little attention,stating he did not have time to go to see a doctor—his work always came first.In November 2016,Huang fainted and was taken to hospital,where he was diagnosed with cancer.The disease was so advanced that he had just a couple of months to live.

Like the true scientist he was,Huang never gave up,but always tried to push forwards.Even from his hospital bed,he continued his work,writing letters of reference for his students and replying to questions from his students.Huang died in January 2017.More than 800 people attended his funeral to celebrate a life that burned so bright,but was so short.

**1**.Why did Huang return to China in 2009?

A.Because he desired to devote himself to his motherland.

B.Because the “Thousand Talent” programme attracted him.

C.Because Jilin University offered him a top position.

D.Because he wasn’t satisfied with the life in the UK.

答案A

解析细节理解题。根据第二段第二句可知,黄大年从英国回到祖国是渴望为国家的发展贡献自己的力量。故选A项。

**2**.What is paragraph 3 mainly about?

A.China’s aerospace development.

B.Huang’s working attitude and style.

C.Huang’s great contributions to China.

D.China’s deep earth exploration technology.

答案C

解析段落大意题。根据第三段末句并结合全段内容可知,黄大年开发的先进相机可以穿透地壳,这样就可以在不深入地壳的情况下进行分析。他建立了一个先进的实验室,正是这种激情和动力使黄大年把中国的深地探测技术推向了世界领先的地位。所以第三段主要讲述黄大年对中国做出的巨大贡献。故选C项。

**3**.What can we learn from the last two paragraphs?

A.The working environment caused Huang’s disease.

B.Huang worked continuously despite his poor health.

C.Huang was taken to hospital after he fainted in 2012.

D.A large sum of money was paid to treat Huang’s illness.

答案B

解析细节理解题。由最后两段可知,黄大年虽然患病晕厥住院但仍坚持工作。故选B项。

**4**.Which of the following can be used to describe Huang Danian?

A.Generous and honest.

B.Passionate and patient.

C.Modest and courageous.

D.Patriotic(爱国的) and committed.

答案D

解析推理判断题。根据第二段可知,黄大年放弃英国的优厚待遇回国,为祖国发展尽力,他是爱国的。综合最后两段,他患重病仍坚持工作,教导学生,可知他是敬业的。D项Patriotic(爱国的) and committed(敬业的,尽心尽力的)可以非常准确地形容黄大年。故选D项。

四、七选五阅读理解

**How** **to** **Turn** **Your** **Goals** **into** **Habits**

First we make our habits,then our habits make us.It’s such a simple concept,yet it’s something we don’t always do.

I believe that having one goal to focus on is much more powerful than having many goals.By putting the belief into practice,I have achieved a lot of personal goals over time.　1　. My answer takes a little explaining.I try to turn my goals into habits,and in doing so!I put my goals on autopilot(自动化).Turning a goal into a habit means really focusing on it for at least a month.The more you can focus,the more it’ll be on autopilot.　2　.You’ll still do it,but you only have to use minimal force to maintain it,and you can focus on your next goal or habit.

Take my marathon goal as an example.I was just starting running and had the brilliant idea to run a marathon within a year.So that was my goal.　3　.First,I had to make running a daily habit.Second,I had to report to people in order to have accountability(责任) so that I could not quit easily.I focused on the daily running habit for about a month,and didn’t have any other goals or habits.When the running habit stuck,I started reporting to people I knew and blogging about my running every day.

　4　.I could focus on new goals without having to worry about the marathon.I still had to do the running,of course,but it didn’t require constant focus.And eventually,I ran the first marathon in my life.I was able to achieve this because,all year long,I had daily running and accountability habits.　5　,so instead of struggling with it daily for an entire year,I focused on it for one month and was able to accomplish it while focusing on new habits and goals.

A.I put my marathon goal on autopilot

B.At the beginning,it was very difficult for me to achieve this goal

C.But in order to achieve it,I broke it down into two habits

D.With this accountability,there’s no way I could stop running

E.Once you put it on autopilot,you don’t have to focus on it much

F.My readers asked me how I was able to achieve them while working on different projects

G.Once those two habits were established,my marathon goal was pretty much on autopilot

答案1~5 FECGA