**Section** Ⅲ　**Using** **Language**,**Assessing** **Your** **Progress** **&** **Video** **Time**

课后·训练提升

一、单词拼写

**1**.We need to get to the r　　　　　　 of the problem before we can solve it.

答案root

**2**.Nowadays people prefer o　　　　　　 food and vegetables because they are free of chemicals.

答案organic

**3**.Introduced as a “less-harmful” a　　　　　　 to smoking,“vaping” has gained increasing popularity.

答案alternative

**4**.No other technological development has had as great an impact as the growth of electronics on so many a　　　　　 of social,economic,and cultural development.

答案aspects

**5**.It is an area at a d　　　　　　 of about 1,000 metres below the surface where light does not reach but life still thrives.

答案depth

二、单句语法填空

**1**.They had no alternative but 　　　　　　(admit) their mistakes.

答案to admit

**2**.I haven’t looked at the report in 　　　　　　　(deep) yet.

答案depth

**3**.The audience was almost 　　　　　　(entire) female.

答案entirely

**4**.Do you know how much you spend on clothes and 　　　　　　　　(grocery) annually?

答案groceries

**5**.Some of these 　　　　　　　(bacterium) are actually good for you.

答案bacteria

**6**.We will discuss each of these items 　　　　　　turn.

答案in

**7**.What would you do,　　　　　　　　 instance,if you found a member of staff stealing?

答案for

**8**.There is still 　　　　　　long way to go before China achieves modernisation.

答案a

**9**.There is,　　　　　　 addition,one further point to make.

答案in

**10**.It is important to introduce children to healthy 　　　　　　(nutrition) foods from when they begin to eat solids.

答案nutritious

三、完成句子

**1**.这种颜色跟我找的那种差远了。

It’s 　　　　　　　　　　　　　the colour I’m looking for.

答案nowhere near

**2**.我除了接受该项提议之外,别无选择。

I had no alternative 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　the offer.

答案but to accept

**3**.请依次过来取你们的书。

Please come up 　　　　　　　　　　to collect your books.

答案in turn

**4**.农民们采取措施使他们的庄稼免受病害。

The farmers take measures to 　　　　　their crops 　　　　　　　　　　　　disease.

答案keep;free from/of

四、阅读理解

Organic food is very popular.It is also expensive.Some organic food costs twice as much as non-organic food.Some parents and pet owners pay up to 200 percent more for organic food while some people think organic food is a waste of money.

There is one main difference between organic and non-organic food.Organic farming does not use agricultural chemicals,such as pesticides.This makes sure that the products are natural.

Some people think “organic” means “locally grown”.At the beginning,this was true.Over time organic farming became more difficult.The demand for organic food grew larger than the supply.Small companies had to sell out to large companies.There weren’t enough organic materials.This made it difficult for many organic companies to stay in business.Today,many large companies have an organic line of products.

Is organic food more nutritious?This is part of the debate.Many farmers and consumers believe it is.They think agricultural chemicals cause health problems,such as cancer.Many health experts disagree.Few studies prove that organic food prevents health problems.Health experts worry more about bacteria.These can come into contact with organic and non-organic food.Doctors recommend washing produce very carefully.

Most people agree that naturally grown food tastes better.Is tastier food worth the extra money?This is a matter of opinion.Whether it is healthier or not may require more research.However,organic consumers argue it is better to be safe than sorry.

**1**.What is probably the major concern of organic food consumers?

A.Price.　　　　　　　　B.Safety.

C.Freshness. D.Variety.

答案B

解析推理判断题。根据文章最后一段中“However,organic consumers argue it is better to be safe than sorry.”可知,有机食品消费者们认为安全总比后悔好,所以愿意为了安全花更多的钱。故选B项。

**2**.What is the doctors’ suggestion?

A.Grow your own food.

B.Reduce the use of pesticides.

C.Make sure the food is clean.

D.Buy large companies’ products.

答案C

解析细节理解题。根据文章第四段中“Doctors recommend washing produce very carefully.”可知,医生建议要非常细心地清洗农产品。故选C项。

**3**.Which of the following do most people agree on organic food?

A.It tastes better.

B.It is easier to grow.

C.It contains more fat.

D.It is more nutritious.

答案A

解析细节理解题。根据文章最后一段中“Most people agree that naturally grown food tastes better.”可知,大多数人同意自然生长的食物(即有机食品)味道更好。故选A项。

**4**.Where does this text probably come from?

A.A health magazine.

B.A medical report.

C.A chemistry paper.

D.A menu of a restaurant.

答案A

解析推理判断题。文章主要介绍了有机食物的有关信息,并提到了人们对于其营养、价格等方面的不同意见,属于饮食、健康方面的文章。故选A项。

五、完形填空

I became a gardener when I was twelve.My early 　1　 of gardening may not have originated from my love for nature.It was to annoy my parents.

At that time,we had a big yard in which a beautiful maple tree stood.But my mother often looked with 　2　 at this work of natural art.Those golden leaves seemed like tons of rubbish to her,“something else to 　3　!” Seeing the neighbours busy with gardening,my father even thought it a waste of time.

At that age,I always did something 　4　 to whatever my parents did!If gardening were something they found 　5　,I would plant a garden!

I planted some lily seeds in the yard.But they failed to 　6　.I continued to plant sunflower seeds and roses.Wild with joy,I found the first rose bloom.One by one,the flowers bloomed their heads off.　7　,I was touched by this land of wonder.However,my parents showed no interest in my garden.My father even shouted at me because he found it was 　8　 to move around my garden to the driveway.To my mother’s 　9　,I put my real roses in her vase which,in her eyes,were simply weeds rather than flowers.

Regardless of their 　10　,I kept on planting my garden and 　11　 to enjoy the pleasure of gardening.Plants make such good companions:they breathe,they bloom,they 　12　 to care and love.

It has been many years since I made my first garden out of my desire to 　13　 my parents.Today I become known as Mrs Greenthumbs,teaching gardening and hosting a gardening show,which makes my parents feel very 　14　.And now I could say it is my affection for 　15　 that makes me a real gardener.

**1**.A.memory B.dream

C.intention D.design

答案C

解析我早期对园艺的意图可能不是源于我对自然的热爱。故选C项。

**2**.A.doubt B.appreciation

C.surprise D.excitement

答案A

解析但是我的妈妈常用怀疑的目光看待这天然的艺术作品。故选A项。

**3**.A.collect up B.clean up

C.care about D.come in

答案B

解析根据“Those golden leaves seemed like tons of rubbish to her”可判断出,我妈妈想方设法把它们清理掉。故选B项。

**4**.A.equal B.similar

C.superior D.opposite

答案D

解析根据后面我的做法不难看出,我在和父母对着干。故选D项。

**5**.A.painful B.valuable

C.upsetting D.interesting

答案C

解析他们认为园艺是令人烦恼的,但我想种一个花园。故选C项。

**6**.A.come up B.break out

C.hold on D.get through

答案A

解析但是它们没有长出来。故选A项。

**7**.A.Luckily B.Cheerfully

C.Regularly D.Eventually

答案D

解析最终,我被这神奇的土地打动了。故选D项。

**8**.A.convenient B.troublesome

C.enjoyable D.dangerous

答案B

解析我父亲甚至对我大喊大叫,因为他发现绕过我的花园到车行道上很麻烦。故选B项。

**9**.A.sadness B.displeasure

C.delight D.relief

答案B

解析令妈妈不高兴的是,我把真正的玫瑰插在了她的花瓶里,她认为它们是杂草而不是花。故选B项。

**10**.A.dislike B.encouragement

C.threat D.suggestion

答案A

解析根据上下文语境可判断出,我父母不喜欢我做的事。故选A项。

**11**.A.decided B.stopped

C.continued D.struggled

答案C

解析根据上文的“I kept on planting”中的“kept on”判断,应选continued与kept on 并列。故选C项。

**12**.A.devote B.turn

C.respond D.lead

答案C

解析植物是非常好的伙伴:它们呼吸,它们开花,它们回应着(我的)关爱。故选C项。

**13**.A.defeat B.satisfy

C.respect D.challenge

答案D

解析根据语境可知,我不顾父母的感受经营第一个花园是在向父母挑战。故选D项。

**14**.A.proud B.comfortable

C.strange D.disappointed

答案A

解析我在园艺方面成功了,父母理应为此感到骄傲。故选A项。

**15**.A.freedom B.life

C.growth D.nature

答案D

解析现在我可以说是因为我对自然的喜爱才使我成了真正的园艺家。故选D项。