**Section** Ⅱ　**Reading** **and** **Thinking**

课后·训练提升

一、根据句意及首字母提示写出单词

**1**.The farmers were sad to see that their crops were r　　　　　 by the storm.

答案ruined

**2**.When we b　　　　　,the air goes into our lungs.

答案breathe

**3**.When I came in,she was still b　　　　　 in reading a novel.

答案buried

**4**.They use wind energy to produce e　　　　.

答案electricity

**5**.In my class,40 p　　　　　 of the students go to school by bus now.

答案percent

**6**.He was badly hurt in the game and s　　　　　　 great pain.

答案suffered

**7**.While studying history,it’s a good idea to know the historical c　　　　　　 of the events.

答案context

**8**.He is an old man of great w　　　　.

答案wisdom

二、选词填空

as if　in ruins　in shock　be trapped in　be buried in　make efforts　suffer from　come to an end　go through　dig out

**1**.The World War Ⅱ 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　in 1945.

答案came to an end

**2**.Shortly after 　　　　　　　　　　　a big earthquake,the city took on a new look.

答案suffering from

**3**.It sounds 　　　　　　　the noise comes from upstairs.

答案as if

**4**.The firefighters went into the building on fire to rescue those who 　　　　　　　　　　　it.

答案were trapped in

**5**.They 　　　　　　　　　a large parcel under the ruins.

答案dug out

**6**.If you 　　　　　　　　　　　　,I’m sure you can make it.

答案make efforts

**7**.The young scientist 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　a lot when he went to the desert to do some research.

答案went through

**8**.He’s 　　　　　　　　　　,but he’ll get over it after a rest.

答案in shock

**9**.Natural disasters may leave cities 　　　　　　　　　　.

答案in ruins

**10**.Although it is noisy,she can 　　　　　　　　　　　reading books.

答案be buried in

三、阅读理解

The earthquake is one of the most common natural disasters.It may cause great damage.So it is wise to learn some simple safety tips to protect yourself or your family members.

Fragile items like those made of glass are easily broken and should usually be placed on a lower surface,near the ground instead of being placed on the cupboards higher up.Never place them near your bed,sofas and other furniture where you would be sitting or lying down.When there is a strong movement,these pieces will fall on the floor directly and not on you.

There is a strong chance of short circuits(短路) and fire during an earthquake.Make sure you turn off electrical connections and gas immediately when an earthquake happens.

During an earthquake,lie beneath an object that is not easily damaged.Do not go near objects that could directly fall on you.Never use the elevator to go down.Stay inside until the shaking stops and it is safe to go outside.Research has shown that most injuries happen when people inside buildings try to go out.Use the staircases at all times.

If you are outdoors,do not take shelter under a tree,streetlights,electric poles or tall buildings.If you are driving,stop your car and stay in a safe place.Do not park your car under a tree or any tall object.

If trapped in debris(瓦砾堆),cover your mouth with a handkerchief or clothing.Tap on a pipe or the wall so that rescuers can find you.Use a whistle if one is available.Never shout for help.Shouting can cause you to breathe in dangerous amounts of dust.Do not light a match because you may burn yourself.Do not move about or kick up dust.

**1**.The purpose of the passage is to tell readers 　　　.

A.the damage caused by earthquakes

B.the rescue work after earthquakes

C.how to prevent earthquakes

D.what to do about earthquakes

答案D

解析写作意图题。根据第一段最后一句可知,作者写本文的目的是想让读者知道在地震来临时该怎么做,该如何保护自己和家人。故选D项。

**2**.The underlined word “Fragile” in paragraph 2 probably means “　　　”.

A.Easily found　　　　　　B.Easily broken

C.Expensive D.Heavy

答案B

解析词义猜测题。根据画线词后面的“like those made of glass are easily broken”可知,fragile意为“易碎的”。故选B项。

**3**.During the earthquake,people are advised to 　　　.

A.go out of the building at once

B.drive to a safe place quickly

C.take shelter under a tree

D.turn off electrical connections and gas immediately

答案D

解析细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句“Make sure you turn off electrical connections and gas immediately when an earthquake happens.”可知,在地震中,要确保立即关掉电源和天然气。故选D项。

四、完形填空

The moon had gone behind a cloud and there weren’t many stars in the sky.As I looked at my neighbour’s house,I saw a flame in his 　1　.I thought he was having a midnight food so I went back to my 　2　.

Soon,there was a burning smell in the air and I guessed something was wrong.　3　,I jumped out of bed and went downstairs to 　4　.I saw fire coming out of my neighbour’s kitchen.Right away,I 　5　“Fire!Fire!”But there was no one nearby to 　6　 my shouts.

I 　7　 into my house,called the Fire Department and went back to my neighbour’s house.I rang the doorbell,hit on the door and 　8　 my neighbour’s name but there was no 　9　.I managed to 　10　 the house and rescued a dog.

I tried to throw water through the kitchen window 　11　 in vain;the fire was too strong.　12　,a fire engine arrived and soon the fire was put out.They arrived just 　13　 as the fire was going to 　14　 to the other rooms in the house.

When my neighbour came back,he was 　15　 because his kitchen was burnt down,but he thanked me for what I had done for him.He wanted to give me some money in return but I didn’t accept it.

Weeks later,my neighbour repaired his kitchen.

**1**.A.sitting room B.bathroom

C.kitchen D.bedroom

答案C

解析根据第二段中的“I saw fire coming out of my neighbour’s kitchen.”可知,这里意思是“我”看到邻居家的厨房里有火焰。故选C项。

**2**.A.chair B.table

C.bed D.sofa

答案C

解析根据第二段中的“I jumped out of bed and went downstairs to...”可知,这里是说“我”回到了“我”的床上。故选C项。

**3**.A.After a while B.All the time

C.Once in a while D.At once

答案D

解析上文说空气中有一股烧焦的味道,所以作者立刻跳下床,下楼去检查。after a while “过了一会儿”;all the time“一直”;once in a while“偶尔”;at once“立刻”。故选D项。

**4**.A.examine B.search

C.reserve D.smell

答案A

解析参见上题解析。examine“检查”;search“探究”;reserve“保留”;smell“闻”。故选A项。

**5**.A.said B.shouted

C.received D.whispered

答案B

解析根据后文中的“But there was no one nearby to...my shouts.”可知,作者在大喊。say“说”;shout“大喊”;receive“收到”;whisper“窃窃私语”。故选B项。

**6**.A.hear B.listen to

C.ask D.turn to

答案A

解析句意:但是,附近没有人听到我的喊叫声。hear“听到”;listen to“听”;ask“问”;turn to “转向”。故选A项。

**7**.A.walked B.rushed

C.jumped D.stepped

答案B

解析句意:我冲进我的房子,打电话给消防队,然后回到我邻居的房子。walk“走路”;rush“冲”;jump“跳跃”;step“行走”。故选B项。

**8**.A.called in B.called up

C.called out D.called for

答案C

解析句意:我按了门铃,用力敲门,大声叫邻居的名字,但是没有人回答。call in “召集”;call up“使想起”;call out“大声叫”;call for “要求”。故选C项。

**9**.A.answer B.light

C.sound D.fire

答案A

解析句意参见上题解析。answer“回答”;light “光线”;sound“声音”;fire“火”。故选A项。

**10**.A.take out B.take up

C.break down D.break into

答案D

解析根据后文中的“and rescued a dog”可知,“我”设法闯入了邻居家。take out“取出”;take up“开始从事”;break down“发生故障”;break into“闯入”。故选D项。

**11**.A.and B.but

C.because D.therefore

答案B

解析根据空后的“in vain”可知,这里意思是“我”试图把水从厨房窗户里泼进去,但没有用,表示转折关系。故选B项。

**12**.A.Luckily B.Sadly

C.Unfortunately D.Suddenly

答案A

解析根据后文中的“a fire engine arrived and soon the fire was put out”可知,这里表示作者感到庆幸,消防车来了,很快火就被扑灭了。luckily“幸运地”;sadly“悲哀地”;unfortunately“不幸地”;suddenly“突然地”。故选A项。

**13**.A.in time B.on time

C.at a time D.at times

答案A

解析句意:他们来得很及时,因为大火即将蔓延到房子里的其他房间。in time“及时”;on time“按时”;at a time“一次”;at times“有时”。故选A项。

**14**.A.run B.spread

C.flow D.return

答案B

解析句意参见上题解析。run“跑”;spread“蔓延”;flow“流动”;return“返回”。故选B项。

**15**.A.amazing B.sad

C.sick D.angry

答案B

解析根据后文中的“because his kitchen was burnt down”可知,邻居回来发现自己的厨房被烧毁了,很伤心。amazing“令人惊异的”;sad “难过的”;sick“生病的”;angry“生气的”。故选B项。

五、微写作

结合单元主题,使用本单元所学内容写一篇50词左右的短文。

**1**.自然灾害随时可能来袭,可能摧毁或损坏我们的房屋,影响我们的生活,所以我们应该知道面对自然灾害时应该做些什么。(disaster;strike;destroy;damage;affect)

**2**.第一,保持冷静。即使你被困在废墟下,也不要失去理智。(calm;trap;ruin)

**3**.第二,通过吹口哨或敲击管道让救援人员听到你,发现你。(rescue;whistle;tap;pipe)

**4**.第三,不遗余力地用你的智慧生存。(effort;survive;wisdom)

**5**.总而言之,永不放弃!(give up)

参考范文

Natural disasters may strike at any time,which may destroy or damage our houses and affect our life,so we should know what to do in the face of them.First,keep calm.Don’t lose your head even if you are trapped under the ruins.Second,try to let the rescuers hear or see you by whistling or tapping the pipes.Third,spare no effort to survive with your wisdom.All in all,never give up!