**Section** Ⅲ　**Discovering** **Useful** **Structures**

课后·训练提升

一、标出下面短文中名词短语(NP)/形容词短语(AdjP)/副词短语(AdvP)

I decided to take a gap year after the senior year.After the year,I was quite completely ready for college.I remembered that there were many adventures to explore and many places to discover.It was really meaningful for me to be able to communicate with people on different views and values.I met people in my gap year that now inspires me to be a better person.

答案

I decided to take after .After ,I was .I remembered that there were to explore and to discover.It was for me to be able to communicate with people on .I met people in that now inspires me to be .

二、完成句子

**1**.这个毕业生将成为一名好教师。

The graduate will become 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案a good teacher

**2**.不要难过,一切都会好的。

Don’t feel upset.Everything will be 　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案all right

**3**.出席会议的人被带到城里各处参观。

The people 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　were shown around the city.

答案present at the meeting

**4**.珍妮对待事情总是太较真,这让我们很困惑。

Jenny always takes things 　　　　　　　　　　,which makes us confused.

答案too seriously

**5**.我们很幸运地找到了一个解决这个问题的办法。

We were 　　　　　　　　　　to find a solution to the question.

答案lucky enough

三、阅读理解

Going to a new school can feel like starting all over again.You may feel like sad or angry about leaving your old school or friends.You may feel excited about a new beginning or a “fresh start”.You may feel nervous about having to meet new people.All of these feelings are normal when you start at a new school.

Most kids worry about fitting in at their new school.It’s common for a new kid to feel like an outsider for the first few weeks.Although you can be lonely,you can help yourself fit in by being friendly.Even if you are nervous,try to smile,say hello and ask questions.

Here are two places where you might meet friends in a new school:

●The classroom:Look around you.Is there anyone who you can talk to?Do you take part in group activities in class?If so,try to join a new group every time.

●Playground:Most schools offer many team sports.Try to join these sports.

Some kids worry about their teachers when they start a new school.Even if the teachers are supportive,it can take some time to adjust(适应) to new rules or ways of teaching.Try talking to them about your problems.Besides,with a familiar face in the front of your classroom you may feel more comfortable during the first few weeks of school.

**1**.How many feelings about going to a new school are mentioned in this passage?

A.4.　　　 B.5.

C.6. D.7.

答案A

解析细节理解题。根据第一段中的“You may feel like...meet new people.”可知,文中提到在一所新的学校,可能会出现四种感受。故选A项。

**2**.Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

A.Not all the kids worry about their teachers when they start a new school.

B.It is normal for a newcomer to feel lonely on a new campus.

C.The teachers in a new school won’t help the new students.

D.It is easy to find new friends in the classroom or playground.

答案C

解析细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“Even if the teachers are supportive,...ways of teaching.”可知,新学校的老师是愿意帮助新生的。故选C项。

**3**.What is the best title for the passage?

A.How to find a new school

B.The first few weeks in a new school

C.Tips for your “fresh start”

D.Normal feelings in a new school

答案C

解析标题归纳题。本文作者针对在新的学校如何有一个全新的开始给出了自己的一些建议。故选C项。

四、七选五阅读理解

After entering high school,you must wonder how to study well.Here are some good skills for you.

**Go** **to** **class.**

If you want to do well at school,going to class is the first step in studying well.If you miss classes,you will miss what the teacher thinks is important; as a result,you’ll miss what is the most likely to end up on the test.　1

**Take** **good** **notes.**

Try not to write down everything.　2　 Write down unfamiliar terms.After class,review your notes as soon as possible.You can fill in details that you missed and review the material while it is still fresh in your mind.

　3

If you are struggling in class,talk to your teacher.He or she may be able to give you more help or tutor you before or after class.Most teachers have little sympathy(同情) for students who just become worried about failing during the last few weeks of the grading period.

**Take** **part** **in** **class** **discussions.**

In order to learn more in class,it is helpful to take part in class discussions.Asking questions and having eye contact with your teachers and classmates can increase your participation(参与) and your focus during the class discussion.　4　 This helps you make your point clear in class.

**Form** **study** **groups.**

　5　 Make sure that everyone is familiar with the material because you do not want to spend time re-teaching material to people who do not understand it.Be careful! Sometimes group sessions can become chatting sessions.

A.Don’t be late for your class.

B.Talk to your teacher if you need help.

C.You should write down all the new terms.

D.So if you want to study well,go to every class.

E.Get students together who want to do well in class.

F.All you need is to put the main points in your own words.

G.If the material is difficult,you’d better read it before class.

答案1~5 DFBGE

五、语篇填空

I’m not exactly the most prepared person—I often forget things.These things such as pencils,pens,my phone and sometimes even my purse,**1**.　　　　　　　　　(put) in wrong places.I seldom remember to carry an umbrella—I normally have **2**.　　　　　　　　　(run) in the rain.

One day,I was walking to the school,**3**.　　　　　 I teach art,when a summer rainstorm suddenly started.**4**. 　　　　　(lucky),this time I actually happened to have an umbrella with me and this one was my favourite!So I smiled and enjoyed **5**. 　　　　　(walk) on in the heavy rain with my umbrella.

Suddenly,I saw **6**.　　　　　 woman whose hair and clothes were all wet.She had a bag and some papers **7**. 　　　　　 her hands.What was more,she was holding a beautiful baby girl in her arms,who was trying to keep **8**. 　　　　　(she) out of the rain.It was the baby that **9**. 　　　　　(catch) my eye,so I offered them my umbrella.I **10**.　　　　 (go) to school with pleasure though my hair and clothes were wet.This was another day when I didn’t have an umbrella!

答案1.are put　2.to run　3.where　4.Luckily　5.walking　6.a　7.in　8.herself　9.caught　10.went