**Section** Ⅱ　**Reading** **and** **Thinking**

课后·训练提升

一、根据句意及首字母提示写出单词

**1**.The door is too n　　　　　　 for us to move the big sofa into the living room.

答案narrow

**2**.They rented a f　　　　　 in the centre of the city.

答案flat

**3**.Zhu Yuanzhang was one of the e　　　　　 in the Ming Dynasty.

答案emperors

**4**.The film actor often wears sunglasses to avoid being r　　　　　　.

答案recognised

**5**.Everyone’s fingerprints(指纹) are u　　　　　　.

答案unique

**6**.The Chinese people usually a　　　　　　 the moon,enjoying mooncakes on the Mid-Autumn Festival.

答案admire

**7**.English is one of the o　　　　　　　 languages used in India.

答案official

**8**.The Internet helps us stay in c　　　　　　 with our friends.

答案contact

**9**.The sun is the major s　　　　　　 of energy for our planet.

答案source

**10**.He has to write by hand,for he hasn’t learnt to t　　　　　 on the computer.

答案type

二、单句语法填空

**1**.The athlete should have a 　　　　　　 (power) body.

答案powerful

**2**.It is said that Mr Green has 　　　　　unique way of making his class interesting and lively.

答案a

**3**.His works show a deep understanding of modern 　　　　　　(architect).

答案architecture

**4**.The book is recognised 　　　　　one of the greatest works of this century.

答案as

**5**.The college is not an 　　　　　　 (official) recognised language school.

答案officially

三、完成句子

**1**.悉尼是一座位于太平洋沿岸的城市。

Sydney is a city 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案on the Pacific coast

**2**.就是因为下雨他才没有来的。

　　　 　　　　　because of the rain 　　　　　he failed to come.

答案It was;that

**3**.每天我通常花半个小时锻炼。

I usually 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　　every day.

答案spend half an hour taking exercise

**4**.这种植物仅这个国家有。

This kind of plant 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案is unique to this country

**5**.随着岁月的流逝,我的大学同学已经变得认不出来了。

With time passing by,my university classmate has changed 　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案beyond recognition

**6**.除了坐船,你无法去那里。

You can’t get there 　　　　 　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案other than by boat/ship

**7**.只有你才能掌控自己的生活。

Only you can 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　your own life.

答案take control of

四、阅读理解

Travelling alone can be frightening.I have travelled by myself many times but there was always someone to meet me at the other end of the train or plane journey.This time was different.Last week I had a holiday from work,but none of my friends had the same week off.But I still booked a train ride to Toronto and a bed in a hostel(招待所) for one week.

One week by myself! Would I be lonely? Quite the opposite! In fact,there were many benefits.Firstly,I was able to do whatever I wanted.I spent hours in museums that would have seemed boring to some of my friends.I walked all around the city,which some people may have found too tiring.Secondly,I discovered my independence and developed map-reading skills.Finally,being in the safe environment of a hostel with travellers also gave a great chance to meet new people from all over the world.

However,there were some disadvantages of travelling alone.I missed having someone to talk to.Eating in a restaurant or cooking in the hostel was less fun on my own.Besides,without a travel partner,I won’t be able to laugh about and remember my Toronto adventure with friends in years to come.

I am very proud of myself for travelling alone and I had a fantastic time in Toronto.However,in the future,I think I will always prefer to travel with another person or in a small group.Though,maybe it depends on whom I travel with—I would rather be by myself than with someone who is lazy and difficult!

**1**.Why did the author travel alone in Toronto?

A.Because she was asked to do so.

B.Because she had no friends to go with her.

C.Because she wanted to know something different.

D.Because she didn’t like to travel with someone else.

答案B

解析细节理解题。根据文章第一段中的“Last week I had a holiday from work,but none of my friends had the same week off.”可知,作者有一周的假期,而作者的朋友们都不在同一周休假,所以没有人陪作者去旅行。故选B项。

**2**.What does the author tell us in paragraph 2?

A.The costs of travelling alone.

B.The danger of travelling alone.

C.The advantages of travelling alone.

D.The tiredness of travelling alone.

答案C

解析细节理解题。根据文章第二段中的“Would I be lonely? Quite the opposite! In fact,there were many benefits.Firstly,...Secondly,...Finally,...”可知,第二段主要介绍了独自旅行的三条优点。故选C项。

**3**.What can we learn about the author from paragraph 3?

A.She missed her family very much.

B.She didn’t need to cook by herself.

C.She couldn’t do whatever she wanted.

D.She had nobody to share the experience with.

答案D

解析细节理解题。根据文章第三段最后一句“Besides,without a travel partner,I won’t be able to laugh about and remember my Toronto adventure with friends in years to come.”可知,没有旅伴,作者不能在将来的岁月里跟朋友分享自己在多伦多的旅行。故选D项。

**4**.What can we infer from the last paragraph?

A.The author is afraid of travelling alone.

B.The author enjoys travelling with her family.

C.The author prefers to travel with proper partners.

D.The author is interested in travelling in a large group.

答案C

解析推理判断题。根据文章最后一段中的“However,in the future,I think I will always prefer to travel with another person or in a small group.Though...who is lazy and difficult!”可知,在未来,作者将选择和合适的旅伴一起去旅行。故选C项。

五、完形填空

It was 1972,and I was in second grade.The teacher,Ms Boyette,was reading aloud to us from *Island* *of* *the* *Blue* *Dolphins*.I was listening,fascinated(迷住) by the 　1　 of all.

Not far away from me,there seated a boy who always frightened or 　2　 others,so I was 　3　 of this boy.While Ms Boyette was reading,I looked over at him,for he was someone I was in the 　4　 of keeping an eye on.I 　5　 that he was listening too,that he was engaged by the 　6　,and that he was leaning forward in his seat and listening with all his heart.I 　7　 at him,open-mouthed.I was 　8　 that this boy was in fact just 　9　 me.He was a kid who liked a story.The boy must 　10　 my eyes on him,because he turned.Then something 　11　 happened.He smiled at me.　12　,I smiled back,unafraid.We were two kids smiling at each other.

Why have I never forgotten this 　13　 moment?Why do I still 　14　 every detail of it?I think it’s because that moment shows so beautifully the 　15　 of reading out loud.

**1**.A.wonder　 B.silence

C.warmth D.comfort

答案A

解析根据空前的“fascinated by the”并结合语境可推知,作者被小说中的奇妙之处迷住了。wonder“奇妙之处”。

**2**.A.greeted B.touched

C.hurt D.refused

答案C

解析根据该句中的“frightened or 　　　others”并结合选项可推知,那个男孩总是吓唬或伤害他人。

**3**.A.curious B.afraid

C.bored D.anxious

答案B

解析根据下文中的“I smiled back,unafraid”并结合语境可推知,作者过去害怕这个男孩。

**4**.A.habit B.form

C.effort D.hope

答案A

解析根据下文中的“The boy must 　　　my eyes on him,because he turned.”并结合语境可推知,当老师读小说时,作者习惯盯着那个男孩。

**5**.A.guessed B.imagined

C.promised D.noticed

答案D

解析根据上文中的“keeping an eye on”可推知,作者当时一直盯着那个男孩,注意到了一些细节,与下文的具体描述呼应。

**6**.A.speech B.story

C.journey D.diary

答案B

解析根据下文中的“He was a kid who liked a story.”可知,男孩被老师朗读的故事吸引了。

**7**.A.pointed B.nodded

C.stared D.waved

答案C

解析根据上文中的“keeping an eye on”可推知,作者当时盯着那个男孩看。

**8**.A.struck B.mixed

C.cheated D.confused

答案A

解析根据上文的“open-mouthed”并结合语境可推知,作者当时很吃惊,突然意识到了什么。strike“突然想到,猛地意识到”。

**9**.A.behind B.beyond

C.around D.like

答案D

解析根据上文中的“I was listening,fascinated by the 　　　of all.”可推知,作者喜欢听故事,根据下文中的“He was a kid who liked a story.”可推知,这个男孩也喜欢听故事,作者意识到这个男孩像自己一样。

**10**.A.refuse B.feel

C.meet D.observe

答案B

解析根据空后的“because he turned”可推知,男孩感觉到作者在看着他,所以转过头来。

**11**.A.useful B.natural

C.serious D.amazing

答案D

解析根据下文的“He smiled at me.”并结合上文介绍的这个男孩经常吓唬或伤害他人可推知,男孩对作者微笑是一件令人惊奇的事。

**12**.A.Then B.Again

C.Instead D.Besides

答案A

解析根据语境可知,作者给对方微笑的回应,由此可知前后句表示逻辑上的顺承关系。then“然后”,符合语境。

**13**.A.funny B.busy

C.lucky D.small

答案D

解析根据上文的描述可知,作者陈述的只是儿时的一个短暂的时刻而已。

**14**.A.choose B.organise

C.recall D.trust

答案C

解析根据上文的描述和语境可推知,作者现在是在回忆儿时所发生的事情。recall“回忆起”。

**15**.A.power B.courage

C.impression D.ability

答案A

解析根据语境可推知,此处表示那个时刻美妙地阐明了朗读的力量。

六、微写作

结合单元主题,使用本单元所学内容写一篇50词左右的短文。

**1**.汤姆上个月参加了一个非常棒的海南包价旅游团。(extremely;amazing;package tour)

**2**.旅游公司负责所有的安排,包括食宿。(responsible;arrangements;accommodation)

**3**.他去了很多景点,欣赏独特的建筑风格和景色。(holiday destinations;admire;architecture;view)

**4**.他评论说旅行对我们的生活有很大的影响。(comment;powerful)

参考范文

Tom had an extremely amazing package tour to Hainan last month.The travel company was responsible for all the arrangements,including food and accommodation.He went to a lot of holiday destinations,admiring the unique architecture and views.He commented that travel had a powerful effect on our lives.