**Section** Ⅲ　**Discovering** **Useful** **Structures**

课后·训练提升

一、单句语法填空

**1**.Kate 　　　　　　brother I shared an apartment with has come to my rescue.

答案whose

**2**.My eldest son has a car 　　　　　was bought last year.

答案which/that

**3**.You should not do anything 　　　　　will make others upset.

答案that

**4**.Those 　　　　　　want to attend the party should sign their names here.

答案who

**5**.He has written two novels,the first of 　　　　　is a best-seller.

答案which

**6**.Do you know the man 　　　　　　is talking with your mother?

答案who/that

**7**.I like those books 　　　　　　topics are about history.

答案whose

**8**.The girl 　　　　　　graduated from Cambridge University is called Amanda.

答案who/that

**9**.This is the person 　　　　　　 you should thank for helping your son.

答案who/whom/that

**10**.Any student 　　　　　family is too poor to go to school can get help from the government.

答案whose

**11**.Look,here are some people 　　　　　I want you to meet.

答案who/whom/that

**12**.Do you still remember the chicken farm 　　　　　　we visited three months ago?

答案that/which

二、用适当的关系代词填空

The shopping mall,**1**.　　　　　　　 atmosphere many people enjoyed,was on fire last week because the gas pipes **2**.　　　　　　 were used too long cracked.Those **3**. 　　　　　　　 were shopping in it were trapped.It was such a big fire that it seemed as if the world came to an end.Many goods **4**.　　　　　 were on sale were destroyed.This was the biggest fire **5**.　　　　  people had ever seen.Luckily,the firefighters **6**.　　　　　 received the emergency call came at once.They did **7**.　　　　　 they could to put out the fire.To our relief,no one was injured or dead.

答案1.whose　2.which/that　3.who　4.which/that

5.that　6.who/that　7.what

三、阅读理解

In the USA,the potato is one of the most widely consumed crops.French fries are commonly found in typical American fast food burger joints and cafeterias.French fries were introduced to the USA when Thomas Jefferson served them in the White House during his presidency from 1801 to 1809.Potato chips are popular with consumers as well.

The humble potato is more than just a kind of food.In many ways it’s part of the American pop culture.Let’s take a look at some pop culture potatoes.

**Mashed** **Potato** **dance**

The Mashed Potato dance is a craze that began in 1962.The name of the dance came from the song it accompanies,*Mashed* *Potato* *Time*,performed by an American R & B singer.

**Hot** **Potato**!

“Hot Potato!” is an action puzzle video game released in 2001.In the game the player must drive a bus and clear the road of alien potato beings.The potato beings are either red or blue;when two like-coloured potatoes touch each other,they disappear.Over the years,“Hot Potato!” has received mostly positive reception from critics.

**Mr** **Potato** **Head**

Mr Potato Head is an American toy invented by George Lerner in 1949.The toy consists of a plastic potato model and a variety of plastic parts like hands,feet,ears and mouths.In 1952,Mr Potato Head became the first toy advertised on television.This commercial revolutionised marketing had caused a boom that solidified this toy’s place in American pop culture.

**1**.Which is the newest to the American pop culture?

A.French fries.　 B.Mashed Potato dance.

C.Hot Potato! D.Mr Potato Head.

答案C

解析细节理解题。由第一段第三句可知炸薯条开始出现在美国是在1801年到1809年这段时间里;由小标题Mashed Potato dance下面段落的第一句可知其出现在1962年;由小标题Hot Potato!下面段落的第一句可知其出现在2001年;由小标题Mr Potato Head下面段落的第一句可知其出现在1949年。由它们出现的顺序可知选C项。

**2**.What can we infer from the passage?

A.French fries were popular in the USA when first served in the White House.

B.*Mashed* *Potato* *Time* came from Mashed Potato dance.

C.Players can play “Hot Potato!” on their phone.

D.Mr Potato Head can be taken apart.

答案D

解析推理判断题。结合小标题Mr Potato Head下面段落的第二句可知,Mr Potato Head是由很多个部分组成的,由此可推知其可以被拆解,故选D项。A项在文中未提及,文中只讲了炸薯条在那个时候被引入美国;由小标题Mashed Potato dance下面段落的第二句可知是Mashed Potato dance源于*Mashed* *Potato* *Time*,故B项错误;C项在文中未提及。

**3**.Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

A.Enjoy American Fast Food

B.Have Fun with Potatoes

C.Different Uses of Potatoes

D.American Food Culture

答案B

解析标题归纳题。文章主要介绍了几种关于土豆的美国流行文化,介绍了土豆在美国不仅是食物,还和很多流行文化有关,B项意为“玩转土豆”,符合文义。A项(享用美国快餐)、C项(土豆的不同用途)和D项(美国的食物文化)均不正确。