**Section** Ⅳ　**Listening** **and** **Talking** **&** **Reading** **for** **Writing**

课后·训练提升

一、根据句意及首字母提示写出单词

**1**.The old man spent his y　　　　　　 in the countryside.

答案youth

**2**.Children under 14 must be accompanied(陪同) by an a　　　　　　.

答案adult

**3**.In many cases,it is difficult to solve problems related to the g　　　　　　 gap.

答案generation

**4**.You can ask Jim for advice;he is an e　　　　　　 in modern literature.

答案expert

**5**.I tried to a　　　　　　 his attention,but failed.

答案attract

**6**.As you know,a nearsighted person cannot f　　　　　　 on distant objects.

答案focus

**7**.With time going by,his b　　　　　　　 towards me became friendlier and friendlier.

答案behaviour

**8**.These people went through a lot of a　　　　　　 in the rainforest.

答案adventures

二、单句语法填空

**1**.He quickly focused the camera 　　　　　 the children.

答案on

**2**.This is a family where bad 　　　　　　(behave) will be punished.

答案behaviour

**3**.After about three months,he was no longer 　　　　　　(addict) to smoking.

答案addicted

**4**.Everyone wants to be healthy and 　　　　 (attract).

答案attractive

**5**.Anxious all the time,I was unable to keep 　　　　　　(focus) for more than an hour at a time.

答案focused

**6**.There are usually gaps between the younger and older 　　　　　　(generation).

答案generations

三、完成句子

**1**.明天在我们学校将有一部电影上演。

　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　to be put on in our school tomorrow.

答案There will be a film

**2**.专家建议学生多休息。

The expert 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案advises students to sleep more

**3**.这个故事已经吸引了媒体的大量关注。

The story 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　　　 　　　　　　 　　　　　　from the media.

答案has attracted a lot of attention

**4**.其中的一项生存技能是学会如何生火。

One of the survival skills is to 　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案learn how to make a fire

**5**.如果你没有足够的钱买一辆新车的话,为什么不先买一辆二手车呢?

　　　  　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 first if you don’t have enough money for a new one?

答案Why not buy a used car

四、阅读理解

Five years ago,I was sent to a better middle school.For me,everything there was new and strange.After I had been there for two months,there was an important test in the middle of the term.It covered all my courses.In that test,I didn’t get a good grade,but most of my classmates got an A.

It made me upset for a long time.I felt everything in the world was changing.I thought my classmates were all better than me.During those days I was very unhappy.

One day,my aunt,after talking with my teachers,talked to me.She told me to think about what I had done in the past and what I should do in the future.I was shocked by her words.I thought about what I had done during the past months,and I found I had done nothing to improve my grades.I thought I should work harder.

After that,I paid more attention to the teachers’ talking in the classes,and I asked my teachers or my classmates when I didn’t understand something.I studied very late at night when I met with difficult problems.Most of all,I came to understand the importance of taking notes in class.As a result,I did better in some tests.

About three months later,another important test came at the end of the term.This time,I stood out not only in my class but also in the grade.From then on,I have tried to do my best when I do something because I know if I want something,I should work hard for it.

**1**.Why did the writer fall behind in the new middle school?

A.Because the teachers didn’t treat him well enough.

B.Because the subjects were becoming more difficult.

C.Because he hated the life in the new school.

D.Because he didn’t put his heart into study.

答案D

解析细节理解题。根据第三段中的“I thought about what I had done during the past months,and I found I had done nothing to improve my grades.”可知,作者一开始并没有认真学习。故选D项。

**2**.What did the writer’s aunt do to help him out?

A.She punished him for not working hard.

B.She helped him find out the reasons for his poor performance.

C.She forced him to work harder.

D.She asked his teachers to talk with him about his problems.

答案B

解析细节理解题。根据第三段中的“She told me to think about what I had done in the past and what I should do in the future.”可知,作者的姑姑让作者思考自己考试不利的原因。故选B项。

**3**.Which of the following studying methods helped the writer most?

A.Asking teachers for help when in difficulty.

B.Working deep into the night every day.

C.Making notes in class.

D.Listening to every word his teachers said.

答案C

解析推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中的“Most of all,I came to understand the importance of taking notes in class.”可知,最重要的是作者懂得了记笔记的重要性。由此推知,记笔记对作者帮助最大。故选C项。

五、完形填空

My 9-year-old daughter is reading in her room before bed.Every now and then I hear her 　1　 at a funny line.Sometimes she calls out to ask 　2　 she can read us something.It’s late and she should be asleep by now,but we say yes.

“Listen!” she reads us the 　3　.“Isn’t that wonderful?”

My husband and I agree.It is wonderful.I can’t help feeling a little 　4　,too.

Not that long ago,we’d read to her nightly before she went to sleep.We did so even as she 　5　 reading on her own.As a result,we were often 　6　 by what was going on in her books,because we’d miss chapters as she sped ahead.No matter.Bedtime was 　7　 reading aloud as a family,and we 　8　 it.

After almost ten years of reading together,she’s ready to step away from that 　9　.It’s tough for my husband and me to 　10　 the tradition,even as we delight in the to-be-read pile growing next to her bed.

But we still talk to her about books.She’s aware that reading isn’t everyone’s favourite thing,and that some find it harder to get into a 　11　 than she does.It was frustrating for her once too,though she doesn’t remember that now.These days,she keeps a blog of her 　12　,and begins to talk to others about what she loves to read.She’s outgrown our 　13　 rituals(老习惯) because she’s falling in love with books on her own.I 　14　 this makes me happiest of all.

We all used to read together,but my 9-year-old daughter has taken it to a new level.What a 　15　 from one bedtime reading tradition towards another!

**1**.A.laugh　　　　 B.jump

C.whisper D.shout

答案A

解析“我”不时地听到她在读到有趣的地方时会笑出声来。根据后面的“funny”可推知选A项。

**2**.A.when B.though

C.if D.until

答案C

解析这里表示有时候她会大声喊,问是否可以给“我们”读点什么。根据后面的“we say yes”可知这里是在发问。

**3**.A.exercise B.passage

C.requirement D.blog

答案B

解析此处指的是作者的女儿所读的文章。

**4**.A.easy B.safe

C.patient D.sad

答案D

解析此处表示作者也禁不住有一点忧伤(感慨时间过得很快)。

**5**.A.began B.finished

C.imagined D.minded

答案A

解析此处表示不久之前,每晚在她入睡前“我们”都会给她读书,甚至在她开始独立阅读之后。

**6**.A.excited B.disturbed

C.confused D.controlled

答案C

解析根据下文的“we’d miss chapters as she sped ahead”可知,“我们”有时对书的内容感到很困惑。

**7**.A.with B.beyond

C.against D.for

答案D

解析此处表示睡前的时间是用于全家人一起读书的,故选for。

**8**.A.understood B.treasured

C.escaped D.managed

答案B

解析此处表示“我们”非常珍惜这样的时刻。

**9**.A.occasionally B.entirely

C.unwillingly D.regretfully

答案B

解析这样的阅读进行了差不多十年之后,“我”的女儿已经准备好远离它。

**10**.A.give up B.figure out

C.carry on D.begin with

答案A

解析虽然看着女儿床边越来越多的书“我们”感到很开心,可是对“我”和丈夫来说要放弃这样一个传统是很难的。

**11**.A.career B.college

C.story D.debate

答案C

解析她意识到阅读并非每个人的最爱,有些人感到融入故事中更加困难。

**12**.A.collecting B.saying

C.studying D.reading

答案D

解析根据下文的“...talk to others about what she loves to read.”可知,她的博客是关于读书的。

**13**.A.new B.old

C.secret D.special

答案B

解析她已经长大了,爱上了自己读书,不再需要“我们”的老规矩了。全家人一起读书是一个旧的传统。

**14**.A.doubt B.accept

C.admit D.argue

答案C

解析“我”承认这让“我”感到最开心。admit“承认”。

**15**.A.shift B.surprise

C.pity D.chance

答案A

解析此处表示从睡前阅读习惯到另一个阅读习惯的转变。shift“改变;转换”。