**Section** Ⅳ

**Listening** **and** **Talking** **&** **Reading** **for** **Writing**

课后·训练提升

一、根据句意及首字母提示写出单词

**1**.In British English we call it underground but in American English it’s called s　　　　　.

答案subway

**2**.The a　　　　　　 is another way of saying flat.

答案apartment

**3**.As we all know,man is born e　　　　　　.

答案equal

**4**.Our country won independence after a long s　　　　　　　.

答案struggle

**5**.Today,the generation g　　　　　　 hasn’t disappeared,but it is getting narrow.

答案gap

**6**.This kind of work d　　　　　　 patience.

答案demands

**7**.The beautiful scenery of Mount Tai is beyond d　　　　　　.

答案description

**8**.V　　　　　　　 is of great importance to master a language.

答案Vocabulary

二、完成句子

**1**.我开电视你介意吗?

Would you mind me 　　　　　　　　　　　　the TV?

答案turning on

**2**.她在与别人相处上有问题。

She has 　　　　　　　 　　　　　　 getting along with others.

答案problems/trouble/difficulty in

**3**.你的成功取决于你对生活与工作的态度。

Your success 　　　　　　　　　　　your attitude towards life and work.

答案depends on

**4**.谈及数学,没有人比得上他。

When it comes to maths,he 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案has no equal

**5**.人工智能领域的专家现在非常抢手。

Experts in artificial intelligence 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　 now.

答案are in great demand

**6**.你可以向年长者求助。

You can ask those 　　　　　　　　　　you for help.

答案senior to

**7**.老师要求他清晰地描述那个问题。

The teacher asked him to give 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　of the problem.

答案a clear description

**8**.写作文时,确保每个句子与主旨相关。

While writing a composition,make sure that each sentence 　　　　　　　　　　the topic.

答案relates to

**9**.在买礼物前,你应该从接受者的角度来考虑。

Before buying a present,you should think about it from the receiver’s 　　　　　　　　.

答案point of view

三、阅读理解

These days,more and more Chinese people enjoy sending and receiving messages on the phone.It can help them to get the latest news and communicate with friends.But I think I should read more books besides the textbooks.The more,the better.It can open my eyes and improve my language skills.Of course,it also can help me to get good grades.Do you know how to read more and learn more?Here are some tips for you.

◆Be clear about your purpose for reading

Before you start reading,ask yourself why you are reading this book.Most people read for two main reasons,pleasure or knowledge.Being clear about your reading purpose can not only help you choose the books you really need to read,but also remind you why reading the book is important to you,so you will keep reading and complete the book faster.

◆Read only what you are interested in

No matter what you are reading,it is important to enjoy what you read.Your friends may tell you the books they love,but those books might not necessarily be the ones you enjoy.

◆Give up books that you don’t enjoy

You may have chosen books that you are interested in,and they serve your purpose.But while you are reading them,there may still be some books that you don’t enjoy reading.Whenever you realise that you aren’t enjoying the book you are reading,give it up.Remember reading shouldn’t be a chore.

◆Set a reading goal

It is interesting that I read the books borrowed from libraries faster than those I bought.The reason is the books I bought don’t have a due date!I don’t need to return those books.Having a reading goal helps you work out how much reading you need to do in a week or even a day.Before you read each book,ask yourself what time you need to complete this book by.

**1**.According to the passage,the writer might be a 　　　.

A.teacher　　　 B.doctor

C.student D.scientist

答案C

解析推理判断题。根据第一段中的“Of course,it also can help me to get good grades.”可知选C项。

**2**.Why do most people read books?

A.To get the latest news and communicate with friends.

B.For pleasure or knowledge.

C.To open their eyes and improve their language skills.

D.To get good grades.

答案B

解析细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Most people read for two main reasons,pleasure or knowledge.”可知选B项。

**3**.What should you do when you find the book which you are reading is boring?

A.Keep on reading.

B.Set a reading goal.

C.Read the books your friends love.

D.Give up the book.

答案D

解析细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中的“Whenever you realise that you aren’t enjoying the book you are reading,give it up.”可知选D项。

**4**.This passage mainly tells us 　　　.

A.how to read more and learn more

B.how to choose a good book

C.how to read faster

D.why we should read more books

答案A

解析主旨大意题。根据第一段中的“Do you know how to read more and learn more?”可知选A项。