**Section** Ⅲ　**Discovering** **Useful** **Structures**

课后·训练提升

一、选词填空

function　confirm　pressure　make a comment　button

**1**.Don’t work under too much 　　　　　　　　　　　.

答案:pressure

**2**.I’ll have the machine repaired for it doesn’t 　　　　　　properly.

答案:function

**3**.It’s impolite to 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　on what others are wearing.

答案:make a comment

**4**.I called to 　　　　　　the exact time of the conference.

答案:confirm

**5**.A 　　　　　　had come off his overcoat.

答案:button

二、完成句子

**1**.男孩们已经被多次告知不要在那个湖里游泳。

The boys 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　swim in that lake.

答案:have been told many times not to

**2**.我们听说他已被复旦大学录取后很高兴。

We were glad to hear that he 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Fudan University.

答案:had been admitted to/into

**3**.何时去何地度假还没定下来。

　　　　 　　　　 go on holiday 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　yet.

答案:When and where to;has not been decided

**4**.虽然我们不知道讨论了什么,但是我们感觉话题已经变了。

Though we don’t know what was discussed,yet we can feel 　　　　 　　　　.

答案:the topic has been changed

**5**.人们的健康已经受到空气、噪声和水的极大影响。

　　　　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　　by air,noise and water.

答案:People’s health has been greatly affected

三、七选五阅读理解

As with most teaching methods,online learning also has its own disadvantages.Understanding them will help create strategies for delivering the lessons more effectively,ensuring a good learning journey for students.So,what are the disadvantages of online learning?

　1

For many students,one of the biggest challenges of online learning is the struggle with focusing on the screen for long periods of time.There’s a great chance for students to be easily attracted by social media or other sites.Therefore,it is vital for the teachers to keep their online classes interesting and interactive.It will help students stay focused on the lesson.

**Technology** **issues**

　2　 While Internet coverage(覆盖率) has grown over the past few years,in smaller cities and towns,an ever-lasting connection with great speed is a problem.Without a lasting Internet connection for students or teachers,there can be a lack of continuous learning for the child.This is harmful to the education process.

**Sense** **of** **isolation**(隔离)

Students can learn a lot from being in the company of their partners in offline classes.　3　 This often results in a sense of isolation for the students.In this situation,it is important that the school should consider other forms of communication between students and teachers.　4

**Teacher** **training**

Online learning requires teachers to have a basic understanding of using digital forms of learning.　5　 Very often,teachers have a very basic understanding of technology.Sometimes,they don’t even have the necessary resources or tools to conduct online classes.To solve this,it is important for schools to invest in training teachers with the latest technology updates.

A.Screen time management

B.Inability to focus on screens

C.Yet this is not always the case.

D.This increase in screen time is one of the biggest concerns.

E.However,in an online class,there is little physical interaction.

F.Another key challenge of online classes is Internet connectivity.

G.This can include online messages,emails and video conferencing.

答案:1~5 BFEGC

四、完形填空

My mother was a responsible teacher and she retired.So I decided to give her one of my old computers to help her pass the time.She had a little bit of computer 　1　,so I just set it up for her and let her 　2　 with it on her own.

As time went on,I 　3　 the computer was hardly touched.She said she didn’t know 　4　 to use it.I decided to teach her.I sat and 　5　 everything and she seemed OK with what I said.Unfortunately,my sister called me at that moment and we talked on the phone for an hour.Then when I saw her again,she was sitting in front of the computer,looking quite 　6　.The screen saver(屏幕保护程序) had appeared and she didn’t know how to 　7　 it off.She had tried 　8　 every key and it didn’t work.I told her,“Just 　9　 the mouse a little.” What I meant was that she just needed to move the mouse around to wake the computer up.What she did was to 　10　 the mouse and start shaking it around in mid-air until the 　11　 went completely black.I couldn’t help laughing because of her funny 　12　.The more I laughed the angrier she got.

She thought that I was a(n) 　13　 “teacher” and she decided to figure the thing out herself.Well,at least I helped her overcome her 　14　 of breaking something and encouraged her to experiment a little.

About a week later,I found a home-made 　15　 card with a mouse on the front making a funny face stuck to my door.It said,“Thanks for the computer lessons.Love,Mom.”

**1**.A.theory　　 B.knowledge

C.technology D.history

答案:B

解析:根据下文中的“She said she didn’t know 　　　to use it.I decided to teach her.”可推知,作者的母亲对电脑所知甚少,此处指电脑知识。theory“理论”;knowledge“知识”;technology“技术”;history“历史”。故选B项。

**2**.A.watch B.train

C.play D.see

答案:C

解析:根据上文中的“So I decided to give her one of my old computers to help her pass the time.”可知,作者给母亲一台自己的旧电脑是让退休的母亲自己玩。play with...“玩……”。故选C项。

**3**.A.found B.heard

C.thought D.ignored

答案:A

解析:句意:随着时间的推移,我发现电脑几乎没被碰过。find“发现”;hear“听”;think“想”;ignore“忽视”。故选A项。

**4**.A.why B.when

C.how D.where

答案:C

解析:根据下文中的“I decided to teach her.”可推知,母亲并不知道怎么使用电脑,于是作者决定教她。故选C项。

**5**.A.learned B.described

C.explained D.discussed

答案:C

解析:根据空处前一句“I decided to teach her.”和空后的“...and she seemed OK with what I said.”可推知,作者给母亲讲解了相关的电脑知识。learn“学习”;describe“描绘”;explain“说明;阐明”;discuss“讨论”。故选C项。

**6**.A.amusing B.relaxed

C.interesting D.discouraged

答案:D

解析:结合语境可推知,母亲不会玩电脑,感到很灰心。amusing“好玩的”;relaxed“轻松的”;interesting“有趣的”;discouraged“灰心的”。故选D项。

**7**.A.get B.break

C.cut D.turn

答案:D

解析:根据空前的“The screen saver had appeared...”及常识可推知,电脑出现屏幕保护程序,母亲不知道怎么把它关掉。turn off“关掉”。故选D项。

**8**.A.hitting B.feeling

C.changing D.removing

答案:A

解析:根据空后的“...and it didn’t work.”可推知,母亲因为不懂得怎么关掉屏幕保护程序,于是就按了每一个键。hit“按”;feel“感觉”;change“改变”;remove“移动”。故选A项。

**9**.A.hang B.shake

C.rub D.push

答案:B

解析:根据语境可推知,作者教母亲稍微晃动鼠标即可。下文中的“start shaking it”也是提示。故选B项。

**10**.A.put up B.cut off

C.pick up D.put away

答案:C

解析:根据空后的“start shaking it around in mid-air”可推知,母亲听了作者的话就把鼠标拿起来在空中摇晃。put up“搭建”;cut off“切断”;pick up“拿起”;put away“收起”。故选C项。

**11**.A.screen B.curtain

C.cover D.window

答案:A

解析:根据语境可推知,母亲不会玩电脑,拿着鼠标乱晃,结果电脑屏幕全黑了。故选A项。

**12**.A.adjustment B.imitation

C.expression D.action

答案:D

解析:句意:我忍不住大笑,因为她的行为很搞笑。adjustment“调整”;imitation“模仿”;expression“表情”;action“行为”。故选D项。

**13**.A.impatient B.humorous

C.careful D.helpful

答案:A

解析:根据空后的“...she decided to figure the thing out herself.”可推知,身为老师的母亲对作者教自己玩电脑这件事很有看法,认为作者没有耐心。impatient“没有耐心的”;humorous“幽默的”;careful“小心的”;helpful“有帮助的”。故选A项。

**14**.A.sadness B.pressure

C.fear D.depression

答案:C

解析:根据语境可推知,作者帮助母亲走出了害怕损坏东西的阴影,鼓励母亲再尝试一下。sadness“悲伤”;pressure“压力”;fear“害怕”;depression“沮丧”。故选C项。

**15**.A.inviting B.greeting

C.shopping D.birthday

答案:B

解析:根据语境可知,母亲自己制作了一张贺卡,对作者表示感谢。greeting card“贺卡”。故选B项。

五、语篇填空

The Internet has become a part of young people’s life.A report **1**.　　　　　　(show) that 38% of students often use the Internet.Most of them get useful **2**.(inform) on the Internet or use the Internet to help with their studies.But some students don’t use it in **3**.　　　　　　  good way.Some play computer games too much;some visit websites that **4**.　　　　　　　(their) shouldn’t visit.Bad things may happen if students spend too much time on the Internet.**5**.　　　　　　  is important for students to use the Internet **6**.　　　　　　(proper).Now we have a textbook,**7**.　　　　　  uses many examples **8**.　　　　　(teach) students some good ways to use the Internet.It gives useful **9**.　　　　　　 (advise).Some students also make friends on the Internet.But if you want to have a face-to-face **10**.(meet) with your online friends,let your parents know and meet in a proper place.

答案:1.shows　2.information　3.a　4.they　5.It　6.properly　7.which　8.to teach　9.advice　10.meeting