**Section** Ⅲ　**Discovering** **Useful** **Structures**

课后·训练提升

一、用适当的关系词填空

**1**.I live next door to a couple 　　　　　　children often make a lot of noise.

答案:whose

**2**.I saw a house,the windows of 　　　　　were broken.

答案:which

**3**.The car 　　　　　　I bought last year broke down.

答案:which/that

**4**.She has two sons,both of 　　　　　　graduated from Harvard University.

答案:whom

**5**.We have entered into an age 　　　　　　dreams have the best chance of coming true.

答案:when

**6**.Their child is at the stage 　　　　　　　she can say individual words but not full sentences.

答案:where

二、句型转换

**1**.The committee set up last year contributes to environmental protection.

→The committee 　　　　　　　　　　set up last year contributes to environmental protection.

答案:which/that was

**2**.Lily works in a company where there are many departments.

→Lily works in a company 　　　　　　　　　　　 there are many departments.

答案:in which

**3**.The room whose window faces south belongs to me.

→The room 　　　　　 　　　　　　the window faces south belongs to me.

答案:of which

**4**.The person I talked to just now is Mr Li.

→The person 　　　　　 　　　　　 I talked just now is Mr Li.

答案:to whom

**5**.The citizens living in the east protest against the proposal.

→The citizens 　　　　　　　　　　　　living in the east protest against the proposal.

答案:who/that are

三、完形填空

Jake and Max Klein are twin brothers who have a passion for volunteering.Their family have always done community 　1　.At a young age,they chose to 　2　 family’s gifts at their birthday parties,but asked them to donate money to a charity.When they were seven,Jake and Max were interested in 　3　 with a family friend at the local homeless shelter to help cook.　4　,he turned them down because they were too 　5　 and they had to be fourteen to cook.This led them on an endless 　6　 to come up with a way to help other kids who were also facing a 　7　 challenge:wanting to help but 　8　 because of their age.

So,Kids That Do Good was 　9　 to show ways to kids or adults,at any age,they could join the community and make a 　10　.The small 　11　 has grown into a large website that brings thousands of 　12　 visitors each year.Jake and Max say that their website brings 35,000 unique viewers,of those viewers,Kids That Do Good has 　13　 kids to 16,000 organisations.

Jake and Max are 　14　 with school and after-class activities and other community service promises.Kids That Do Good also has blog posts that advise kids on 　15　 their own charitable event.

**1**.A.surveys　 B.services

C.duties D.businesses

答案:B

解析:根据“...but asked them to donate money to a charity.”及下文语境可知,他们一家是做社区服务的。故选B项。

**2**.A.sort out B.play with

C.give up D.put away

答案:C

解析:根据“...but asked them to donate money to a charity.”可知,是放弃礼物。故选C项。sort out“分类”;play with“玩耍”;give up “放弃”;put away“放好”。

**3**.A.travelling B.volunteering

C.cooking D.recycling

答案:B

解析:根据上下文语境可知,他们一直在帮助别人,由此可知,此处是自愿去帮忙。故选B项。

**4**.A.Unfortunately B.Happily

C.Honestly D.Gratefully

答案:A

解析:根据上文,他们自愿去帮忙做饭,被拒绝,自然是不幸的事情。故选A项。

**5**.A.shy B.awkward

C.weak D.young

答案:D

解析:根据“...they had to be fourteen to cook.”可知,他们必须十四岁才能做饭,因为他们太年轻。故选D项。

**6**.A.task B.ability

C.chance D.determination

答案:A

解析:根据上文可知,他们因为年龄小被拒绝了,结合下文他们自己创办了组织可知,此处是指做任务。故选A项。

**7**.A.public B.similar

C.sharp D.direct

答案:B

解析:根据上文他们因为年龄小被拒绝,结合下文的because of their age可知,是相似的问题。故选B项。

**8**.A.joked B.blamed

C.denied D.praised

答案:C

解析:根据上文“...he turned them down because they were too 　　　...”可知,此处是指因为年龄被拒绝。故选C项。

**9**.A.advised B.allowed

C.named D.created

答案:D

解析:Kids That Do Good是他们创办的组织的名字。故选D项。

**10**.A.judgment B.difference

C.comment D.decision

答案:B

解析:句意:所以,“做好事的孩子们”被创造出来,是为了“向孩子们或成年人展示各种方式,使其在任何年龄都可以加入社区,有所作为”。judgment “判断”;difference “不同”;comment “评论”;decision “决定”。make a difference “有影响”,结合语境,故选B项。

**11**.A.plan B.effort

C.project D.experiment

答案:C

解析:根据上文“So,Kids That Do Good was 　　　to show ways to kids or adults,at any age,they could join the community...”可知,此处是指这个项目成了网站。故选C项。

**12**.A.pleased B.satisfied

C.amazed D.interested

答案:D

解析:由文章及常识判断,吸引的访问者自然是对此感兴趣的人。故选D项。

**13**.A.connected B.conducted

C.contributed D.attracted

答案:A

解析:根据句意和上文语境可知,此处是指把孩子们和组织联系起来。故选A项。

**14**.A.familiar B.patient

C.busy D.content

答案:C

解析:be busy with忙于某事,符合句意。故选C项。

**15**.A.remembering B.describing

C.celebrating D.building

答案:D

解析:根据空后的their own charitable event可知,是建立他们自己的慈善活动。故选D项。

四、语篇填空

Many people may think the Forbidden City,or the Palace Museum,is **1**.　　　　　  outstanding and old-fashioned museum.But,in recent years,the museum has been working hard **2**.　　　　　　　(promote) Chinese cultural heritage among young people.

The museum’s online store now offers special cultural and **3**.　　　　　　　 (create) products.For example,in 2014,it started to make T-shirts that look like an emperor’s coat.It also **4**.　　　　　　(sell) earphones that look like the necklaces worn by ancient officials,which brought **5**. about 1 billion yuan in sales in 2016,reported *China* *Youth* *Daily*.

Last year,a documentary(纪录片) **6**.(title) *Masters* *in* *Forbidden* *City* became popular online.The documentary is about the people **7**.　　　　　　 job is to repair the relics in the museum.Many of these workers are young,and some are even in their **8**.　　　　　 (twenty).

Some other **9**.　　　　　　(museum) across the country,such as the National Museum of China,**10**.　　　　　　　(inspire) by the Palace Museum’s efforts and are working on similar projects of their own.

答案:1.an　2.to promote　3.creative　4.sold　5.in　6.titled　7.whose　8.twenties　9.museums　10.are inspired