**Section** Ⅳ　**Listening** **and** **Talking** **&** **Reading** **for** **Writing**

课后·训练提升

一、单句语法填空

**1**.The girl imagines 　　　　　　　 (her) as a teacher.

答案:herself

**2**.His 　　　　　　(rude) made the old man angry.

答案:rudeness

**3**.Of all the books,he likes that one 　　　　　particular.

答案:in

**4**.To my 　　　　　　　　(embarrass),I didn’t pass the driving test.

答案:embarrassment

**5**.It’s said that body language accounts 　　　　　a larger percent of the first impression.

答案:for

**6**.Keep it 　　　　　mind that knowledge is power.

答案:in

二、完成句子

**1**.你最好记下你每天做作业的时间。

You’d better 　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　 the time you spend doing your homework every day.

答案:keep track of

**2**.考试成绩将在本周公布。

The result of the examination will 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　this week.

答案:be given out

**3**.不要对别人太刻薄。

Don’t 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　others.

答案:be mean to

**4**.拿别人的错误开玩笑是不礼貌的。

It’s bad manners to 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　others’ mistakes.

答案:make fun of

**5**.这些男孩仍然因输了比赛而感到苦恼。

These boys are still 　　　　　　　　　　　　losing the match.

答案:upset about

**6**.春节是外国友人所熟悉的中国节日。

The Spring Festival 　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　foreign friends.

答案:is familiar to

三、阅读理解

Surfing the Internet for fun will make you a better employee,according to an Australian study.

The University of Melbourne study shows that people who use the Internet for their own reasons at work are about 9 percent more productive than those who do not.Study author Brent Coker said,“Surfing the Internet at times helps increase an employee’s attention.”

“People need to relax for a bit to get back their attention,”Coker said on the university’s website.“Having a short break,such as a quick surfing of the Internet,helps the mind to rest itself,leading to a higher total Internet attention for a day’s work,and as a result,increases productivity,”he said.

According to the study of 300 workers,70 percent of people who use the Internet at work surf the Internet for their own reasons during office hours.Among the most popular surfing activities are searching for information about products,reading online news,playing online games and watching videos.“Firms spend a lot of money on software to block their employees from watching videos,using social networking sites or shopping online,”said Coker.“That’s not always a good idea.”

However,Coker said the study looked at people who surfed the Internet in moderation(适度),or were on the Internet for less than 20 percent of their total time in the office.“Those who spend too much time surfing the Internet will have a lower productivity than those without,”he said.

**1**.What does the University of Melbourne study mainly show?

A.People who surf the Internet are good employees.

B.Not everyone surfs the Internet for fun during office hours.

C.Surfing the Internet for fun moderately during office hours increases productivity.

D.The Internet is becoming more and more important in people’s life.

答案:C

解析:细节理解题。根据第二段中的“The University of Melbourne study shows that people who use the Internet for their own reasons at work are about 9 percent more productive than those who do not.”可知,墨尔本大学的研究主要显示在办公时间上网消遣可以提高员工的工作效率。故选C项。

**2**.According to paragraph 3, Brent Coker would most probably agree that 　　　.

A.the longer a person’s mind rests,the better attention he will have

B.surfing the Internet is the best way to increase productivity

C.workers should have a long break during office hours

D.workers should let their minds rest now and then

答案:D

解析:细节理解题。根据第三段中的“People need to relax for a bit to get back their attention”及“Having a short break, such as a quick surfing of the Internet, helps the mind to rest itself, leading to a higher total Internet attention for a day’s work, and as a result, increases productivity...”可知,Brent Coker认为工人们应该时不时地让他们的大脑休息一下,这样他们的工作效率才会得到提高。故选D项。

**3**.Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage as one of the most popular surfing activities?

A.Watching videos.

B.Reading online news.

C.Reading online novels.

D.Playing online games.

答案:C

解析:细节理解题。根据第四段中的“Among the most popular surfing activities are searching for information about products, reading online news, playing online games and watching videos.”可知,在线阅读小说在文章中没有被提到。故选C项。

**4**.What can we infer from the last paragraph?

A.Spending too much time surfing the Internet reduces productivity.

B.Those who never surf the Internet have the lowest productivity.

C.Most people don’t surf the Internet in moderation during office hours.

D.People should spend as little time as possible surfing the Internet.

答案:A

解析:推理判断题。根据文章的最后一段中的“Those who spend too much time surfing the Internet will have a lower productivity than those without...”可推知,花太多时间上网会降低工作效率。故选A项。

四、七选五阅读理解

The Internet has opened up a whole new online world for us to meet,chat and go where we’ve never been before.

But just as in face-to-face communication,there are some rules of behaviour that should be followed when online.　1　 Imagine how you’d feel if you were in the other person’s shoes.

For anything you’re about to send:ask yourself,“Would I say this to the person’s face?” If the answer is no,rewrite and reread.　2

If someone in the chat room is rude to you,your instinct(本能) is to fire back in the same manner.But try not to do so.　3　 If it was caused by a disagreement with another member,try to fix the situation by politely discussing it.Remember to respect the beliefs and opinions of others in the chat room.

　4　 Offer advice when asked by newcomers,as they may not be sure what to do or how to communicate.When someone makes a mistake,whether it’s a stupid question or an unnecessarily long answer,be kind about it.If it’s a small mistake,you may not need to say anything.Even if you feel strongly about it,think twice before saying anything.Having good manners yourself doesn’t give you license to correct everyone else.　5　 At the same time,if you find you are wrong,be sure to correct yourself and apologise to those that you have offended.

It is not polite to ask others personal questions such as their age,sex and marital status.Unless you know the person very well,and you are both comfortable with sharing personal information,don’t ask such questions.

A.It’s natural that there are some people who speak rudely or make mistakes online.

B.Repeat the process till you feel sure that you’d feel comfortable saying the words to the person’s face.

C.Everyone was new to the network once.

D.The basic rule is simple:treat others in the same way you would want to be treated.

E.When you send short messages to a person online,you must say something beautiful to hear.

F.You should either ignore the person,or use your chat software to block their messages.

G.If you do decide to tell someone about a mistake,point it out politely.

答案:1~5 DBFCG