**Section Ⅱ　Learning About Language**

课后·训练提升

一、单句语法填空

**1**.Those who have low expectations of success are more likely to delay 　　　　　　　(start) a job.

答案:starting

**2**.I was walking along the street suddenly 　　　　　　someone patted me on the shoulder from behind.

答案:when

**3**.If he 　　　　　　　　(spend) more time practising speaking English before,he would be able to speak it much better now.

答案:had spent

**4**.You can’t imagine what difficulty we had 　　　　　　(walk) home in the snowstorm.

答案:walking

**5**.Every day,people come into contact 　　　　　　　thousands of chemicals,which are harmful.

答案:with

**6**.The bird narrowly escaped 　　　　　　　　　(shoot) by the hunter.

答案:being shot

**7**.It is no use 　　　　　　　(regret) your past mistakes.

答案:regretting

**8**.My parents don’t allow us 　　　　　　　　　　(stay) up until 11:00 p.m.

答案:to stay

**9**.　　　　　　　　(talk) with your kid heart to heart is very important.

答案:Talking

**10**.With the temperature 　　　　　(rise),the leaves and grass begin to appear.

答案:rising

二、选词填空

take a bath;swallow up;send out;without delay;wrap up;in the treatment of;slip over;come into contact with

**1**.Do not allow oil,acids or other chemicals to 　　　　　　　　　　　　　this machine.They are harmful to it.

答案:come into contact with

**2**.With the development of globalisation,hundreds of small companies are bound to

　　　　　　　　　　　　　by these huge multinationals.

答案:be swallowed up

**3**.Before the photographer went to climb the mountain,his wife told him to 　　　　　　　　　　warmly.

答案:wrap up

**4**.The lift operator 　　　　　　　　　　and shaved before dinner.

答案:took a bath

**5**.Jane looked through the window and saw a little boy 　　　　　　　　　　　　on the frozen street.

答案:slip over

**6**.“Since you’re having a high fever,you’d better swallow the pills 　　　　　　　　　　　,”my mother said.

答案:without delay

**7**.Infection still remains a serious problem 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　burns.

答案:in the treatment of

**8**.In order to find a suitable job,she 　　　　　　　　　hundreds of resumes.

答案:sent out

三、完成句子

**1**.我将帮着建立英语角,为学生提供一个练习英语口语的平台。

I will help set up the English corner,　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　to practise oral English.

答案:providing students a platform

**2**.看到一辆车朝她驶来,我伸出手把她拉了回来。

　　　　　　　 　　　 　　　　　,I reached my hand out and pulled her back.

答案:Seeing a car running towards her

**3**.我对此感到很遗憾,开始想着做些什么来帮助他们。

　　　　　 　　　　　　　　　　,I begin to think about what to do to help them.

答案:Feeling quite sorry for that

**4**.中国的形象正在稳步提升,越来越多的国家认识到中国在国际事务中的作用。

China’s image is improving steadily,with　　　　　　　　　　　　in international affairs.

答案:more countries recognising its role

**5**.因为不理解这个问题,他问了老师。

　　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　,he asked the teacher about it.

答案:Not understanding this problem

**6**.一天晚上哈里给我打电话,要求我尽快去他的办公室。

One evening Harry phoned me,　　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 as soon as possible.

答案:asking me to go to his office

四、完形填空

First aid is emergency care for a victim of sudden illness or injury until more skillful medical treatment is available.First aid may save a 　1　 or improve certain vital signs including a pulse,temperature,an unobstructed(畅通无阻的) airway and breathing.In 　2　 emergencies,first aid may prevent a victim’s condition from worsening and provide relief from 　3　.First aid must be performed as 　4　 as possible.In the case of the critically injured,a few minutes can make the difference between complete recovery and loss of life.

First-aid measures 　5　 a victim’s needs and the provider’s level of knowledge and skill.Knowing what not to do in an emergency is as 　6　 as knowing what to do.Improperly moving a person with a neck injury,for example,can

　7　 permanent spinal injury and paralysis.

Despite the variety of possible injuries,several principles of first aid 　8　 to all emergencies.The first step is to call for professional medical help.The victim,if conscious,should be reassured that medical aid has been 　9　,and asked for permission to provide any first aid.Next,judge the scene,asking other people or the injured person’s family or friends about 　10　 of the injury or illness,any care that may have already been given,and pre-existing(早先存在的) conditions such as diabetes or heart trouble.The victim should be 　11　 for medical bracelet or card that describes special medical conditions.　12　 the accident scene becomes unsafe or the victim may suffer further injury,do not 　13　 the victim.

Once obvious injuries have been evaluated,the injured person’s head should be kept in a neutral position in line with the body.If no 　14　 exists to suggest potential skull(颅骨) or spinal injury,place the injured person in a comfortable position.Positioned 　15　 one’s side,a victim can vomit without choking or obstructing the airway.

**1**.A.chance　　　　　　　 B.disaster

C.life D.family

答案:C

解析:根据常识和后面的“...improve certain vital signs including a pulse, temperature,an unobstructed airway and breathing.”可知,急救可以拯救一个人的性命。

**2**.A.minor B.severe

C.unique D.certain

答案:A

解析:根据空格后面的“...first aid may prevent a victim’s condition from worsening...”可知,急救可以阻止伤者的状况变得更加严重,也与后文“In the case of the critically injured”中的critically形成对比,因此应该是相对来说受伤不太严重的紧急情况下。

**3**.A.pressure B.pain

C.guilty D.injury

答案:B

解析:根据前面的“provide relief from”可知,急救可缓解伤者的痛苦。

**4**.A.carefully B.correctly

C.mildly D.quickly

答案:D

解析:根据语境可知,此处表示急救应该尽快进行。

**5**.A.depend upon B.contribute to

C.consist of D.approve of

答案:A

解析:根据前面的“First-aid measures”和后面的“a victim’s needs and the provider’s level of knowledge and skill”可知,急救的措施取决于伤者的需要和提供帮助者的知识和技能水平。

**6**.A.temporary B.basic

C.important D.fortunate

答案:C

解析:根据空格前的“Knowing what not to do in an emergency”和后面的“as knowing what to do”可知,此处表示知道在紧急情况下不该做什么与知道做什么同等重要。

**7**.A.result from B.suffer from

C.take on D.lead to

答案:D

解析:根据空格前面的“Improperly moving a person with a neck injury”和后面的“permanent spinal injury and paralysis”可知,错误的急救措施会导致永久性的脊椎损伤和瘫痪。

**8**.A.apply B.refer

C.turn D.respond

答案:A

解析:根据空格前面的“several principles of first aid”和后面的“all emergencies”可知,几个急救原则适用于所有的紧急情况。

**9**.A.needed B.selected

C.requested D.refused

答案:C

解析:此处与前面的reassured呼应,指应告诉伤者已经请求了医疗救助。

**10**.A.details B.roots

C.results D.effects

答案:A

解析:此处应是询问受伤或生病的细节。

**11**.A.recorded B.measured

C.checked D.observed

答案:C

解析:根据空格前面的“The victim”和后面的“for medical bracelet or card that describes special medical conditions”可知,此处表示应检查伤者的医疗手环或记录有伤者特殊病史的医疗卡片。

**12**.A.Although B.When

C.Because D.Unless

答案:D

解析:根据后面的“the accident scene becomes unsafe or the victim may suffer further injury”可知,此处表示除非现场不安全或者伤者可能遭受进一步的伤害,否则不要移动伤者。

**13**.A.move B.save

C.touch D.defend

答案:A

解析:此处指除了一些特殊情况外,不要移动伤者。

**14**.A.analysis B.explanation

C.experience D.evidence

答案:D

解析:根据语境可知,此处表示如果没有证据表明(伤者有)潜在的颅骨或脊椎伤害,应将伤者放在一个舒适的位置。

**15**.A.to B.with

C.on D.at

答案:C

解析:on one’s side此处表示“侧身躺”。

五、语篇填空

When the knife you’re using cuts your finger instead of the tomato,you might think it is no big deal.A small cut will **1**.　　　　　(usual) heal well without medical care but any time the skin gets broken,there is a risk of infection.Here’s **2**.　　　　　　 to care for cuts at home.

Stop bleeding by **3**.　　　　　(press) a clean,soft cloth against the wound for a few minutes.If the wound is bleeding a lot,you’ll need to keep up the pressure for a much **4**.　　　　　(long) time (sometimes up to 15 minutes).If the wound is small,the bleeding should stop in a few minutes.

Clean the wound.Run warm water over the cut for 5 minutes.Then use soap

**5**.　　　　　 (wash) the skin around the cut gently and thoroughly.If there’s dirt in the wound,remove it if you can—a soft,damp cloth can be **6**. 　　  (help).Cleaning the wound helps get infection-causing bacteria out of the **7**.　　　　　　　(injure) area.If you can’t get all the dirt out,call your doctor’s office.

Dry the area lightly and cover it with gauze(纱布) or some other type of bandage.A bandage helps prevent germs from getting into the wound,**8**.　　　　　　  can help avoid infection.If the bandage gets wet or dirty,change it right away.**9**.　　　　　 is also necessary to take off the bandage and gently wash the injury every day.

Watch for **10**.　　　　　　　(sign) of infection.If it appears to be worsening or becomes swollen or red,see a doctor right away to treat the infection.

答案:1.usually　2.how　3.pressing　4.longer　5.to wash　6.helpful　7.injured　8.which　9.It　10.signs