**综合检测**(B)

(时间:120分钟　满分:150分)

第一部分　听力(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

M:Come on,Sue.It’s time for bed!

W:But it’s only nine o’clock!

M:I know,but tonight you’d better go to bed 30 minutes earlier than normal to catch the train tomorrow.

**1**.When does Sue usually go to bed?

A.8:30.

B.9:00.

C.9:30.

答案:C

M:What a pity we couldn’t see that film last night!

W:Yes,it was a pity.I’ve always wanted to see it.Everyone says it’s a really great film.

M:What sort of films do you like best?

W:Horror films,thrillers and science fiction films.

**2**.What did the speakers plan to do last night?

A.Read a science fiction.

B.See a film.

C.Talk about thrillers.

答案:B

M:Hi,Mary!Where will you go?I can give you a lift.

W:Thanks.My car’s just out of gas.Now I need to cash a check because I’m going on a trip this weekend.In fact,I want to buy some traveller’s checks.

**3**.What will Mary do next?

A.Go to the gas station.

B.Go to the bank.

C.Go to the travel agency.

答案:B

M:Just look!The day has dawned lovely!

W:It certainly looks clear—a good day for a picnic.

M:I was thinking the same thing.We have to take time to get some more food,and get things ready.

**4**.What is the man considering?

A.Having a picnic.

B.Enjoying the good weather.

C.Getting some more clothes.

答案:A

M:In my country,children start school at the age of 6 or so.At what age do children start school in your country?

W:At five.

M:Do boys and girls go to school together?

W:Yes,they do.

**5**.When do boys start school in the woman’s country?

A.At 7. B.At 6. C.At 5.

答案:C

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

M:Go really fast,Cindy!

W:I can’t.The speed limit here is thirty miles an hour.It’s not safe to drive too fast.

M:What a pity!Maybe I will be late.

W:Don’t worry.We’ll arrive soon.How do you usually get to school?

M:I never go to school by car or by bus!I usually walk there.

**6**.What is the man’s opinion about the car?

A.It’s too slow.

B.It’s too fast.

C.It’s unsafe.

答案:A

**7**.How does the man usually get to school?

A.By car.

B.On foot.

C.By bus.

答案:B

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

M:Madam.Can I help you?

W:Yes,please.Yesterday I bought this skirt.I’d like to change it.Here,I’ve got the receipt.

M:What’s the problem?

W:It doesn’t fit.It’s a size 12 and it’s a little small.

M:Mmm.Then perhaps you ought to try a size 14.

W:I’m afraid it may be a little large for me.I usually wear the size between them.

M:Well,we just have the same size of this kind of skirt as you mentioned.

**8**.Where does the conversation most likely take place?

A.At home.

B.In a restaurant.

C.In a shop.

答案:C

**9**.What size does the woman often wear?

A.Size 12.

B.Size 13.

C.Size 14.

答案:B

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

W:Whose book is this?

M:It’s mine.Why do you ask?

W:Could I borrow it?I’ve been wanting to read it.I will return it to you in our classroom next Monday.

M:Certainly,but I warn you.It’s not as good as they say.

W:What’s the matter with it?

M:For one thing the plot is highly improbable;for another,the characters seem more like paper dolls than people.

W:That’s strange.Usually William John does a good job of characterisation.I’ve read three of his books and thought they were all well done.Now I can’t decide whether I should read it or not.

M:Right.I’ve been a fan of his for a long time too,but I didn’t expect that this one is badly written by him!If I were you,I would choose to give up.

**10**.What is William John?

A.A writer.

B.A librarian.

C.A reporter.

答案:A

**11**.What does the man think of the book?

A.Well done.

B.Disappointing.

C.Strange.

答案:B

**12**.What does the man advise the woman to do in the end?

A.Read the book.

B.Quit reading the book.

C.Read other three books.

答案:B

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

M:Good morning,Michelle.My name is Jack Smith.I’m very glad to have this opportunity to do the interview.

W:Good morning,Mr Smith.

M:Frankly speaking,I am always one of your loyal fans.I think that many people,like me,have seen some of your famous paintings.Your recent works have also had a great influence on people,especially those college students who learn art.So I am very curious about your experience of growth.When and where were you born?

W:I was born in Sydney on October 2nd,1950.

M:Is that where you lived all your childhood?

W:Yes,I lived there all my childhood.

M:Mmm.How long have you been in Britain?

W:Oh,I’ve been here since we married in 1972.

M:Why did you come here?

W:I married an Englishman!It was quite a romantic situation 48 years ago.I had to go to France in order to study art,and we met there.Later,we married in Britain and settled down here.

**13**.What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A.Customer and shopkeeper.

B.Teacher and student.

C.Reporter and artist.

答案:C

**14**.Where did Michelle and her husband meet for the first time?

A.Australia.

B.France.

C.Britain.

答案:B

**15**.When did Michelle move to Britain?

A.In 1950.

B.In 1948.

C.In 1972.

答案:C

**16**.Why did Michelle go to France?

A.To learn art.

B.To company her family.

C.To make an appointment.

答案:A

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

M:New York has a population of over 8 million people.How do so many people move to the city?So,we should know something about its transportation. In New York you can travel around the city by subway,bus,taxi and car.The subway runs on the railroad lines under the city.It crosses all parts of the city.Traveling by subway is the fastest way to get around the city.The second way to travel around the city is by public bus.It’s a slower way to travel.This is because the bus moves in the road which has heavy traffic.You can also travel around the city by taxi.This is the most expensive way,but the taxi will take you to the place you wish to go to.If the traffic is heavy,the taxi will be slow.During the mornings and afternoons,this is the “rush hour”.This is the time when the traffic is very heavy with people going to and from work.The best time to travel around the city is from 9 a.m.to 4 p.m.This is the time after the morning “rush hour” and before the evening “rush hour”.The traffic will be less crowded because most people are already at school or at work.

**17**.What do we know about New York?

A.It is a city with many traffic accidents.

B.It is a seriously polluted city.

C.It is a very large city.

答案:C

**18**.What’s the fastest way to travel in New York?

A.Subway. B.Taxi. C.Bus.

答案:A

**19**.Which is the best time to travel around the city?

A.8:30 a.m.

B.11:30 a.m.

C.4:30 p.m.

答案:B

**20**.What is the speaker talking about?

A.The weather of New York.

B.The transportation of New York.

C.The lifestyle of people in New York.

答案:B

第二部分　阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

**A**

**Journey** **Back** **in** **Time** **with** **Scholars**

**Classical** **Provence** (**13** **days**)

Journey through the beautiful countryside of Provence,France,with Prof.Ori Z.Soltes.We will visit some of the best-preserved Roman monuments in the world.Our tour also includes a chance to walk in the footsteps of Van Gogh and Gauguin.Fields of flowers,tile-roofed(瓦屋顶) villages and tasty meals enrich this wonderful experience.

**Southern** **Spain** (**15** **days**)

Spain has lovely white towns and the scent(芳香) of oranges,but it is also a treasury of ancient remains including the cities left by the Greeks,Romans and Arabs.As we travel south from Madrid with Prof.Ronald Messier to historic Toledo,Roman Mérida and into Andalucia,we explore historical monuments and architecture.

**China’s** **Sacred** **Landscapes** (**21** **days**)

Discover the China of “past ages”, its walled cities,temples and mountain scenery with Prof.Robert Thorp.Highlights(精彩之处) include China’s most sacred peaks at Mount Tai and Hangzhou’s rolling hills,waterways and peaceful temples.We will wander in traditional small towns and end our tour with an exceptional museum in Shanghai.

**Tunisia** (**17** **days**)

Join Prof.Pedar Foss on our in-depth Tunisian tour.Tour highlights include the Roman city of Dougga,the underground Numidian capital at Bulla Regia,Roman Sbeitla and the remote areas around Tataouine and Matmata,unique for underground cities.Our journey takes us to picturesque Berber villages and lovely beaches.

**21**.What can visitors see in both Classical Provence and Southern Spain?

A.Historical monuments.

B.Fields of flowers.

C.Van Gogh’s paintings.

D.Greek buildings.

答案:A

解析:细节理解题。根据**Classical** **Provence** (**13** **days**)部分的“We will visit some of the best-preserved Roman monuments in the world.”和**Southern** **Spain** (**15** **days**)部分的“...we explore historical monuments and architecture.”可知,在这两个旅游地都可以看到历史遗迹。故选A项。

**22**.Which country is Prof.Thorp most knowledgeable about?

A.France. B.Spain.

C.China. D.Tunisia.

答案:C

解析:细节理解题。根据**China’s** **Sacred** **Landscapes** (**21** **days**)部分的“Discover the China of ‘past ages’, its walled cities,temples and mountain scenery with Prof.Robert Thorp.”可知,Robert Thorp教授最了解中国。故选C项。

**23**.Which of the following highlights the Tunisian tour?

A.White towns.

B.Underground cities.

C.Tile-roofed villages.

D.Rolling hills.

答案:B

解析:细节理解题。根据**Tunisia** (**17** **days**)部分的“Tour highlights include the Roman city of Dougga,the underground Numidian capital at Bulla Regia...”可知,在突尼斯旅行,其亮点在于地下城市的观光。故选B项。

**B**

I had been following the yellowish-green markers for a “popular and easy” three-mile out-and-back hike.Immediately after the trail starting point,the trail(小路) became very rocky and steep.But having read information about the hike,I knew within five minutes,I was supposed to reach the hike’s first overlook.

However,the overlook never arrived.Instead,I found myself lost in the woods.Pulling out my cell phone.I saw it read “no service”.I checked the last text message I’d sent to my mum.It read,“Conference ended...going for a small hike before my flight home this afternoon.”I put my phone away and kept moving and yelling,“Help!Is anybody out there?”Every so often,I’d stop to listen,but I never heard a reply.

I got out my phone again.The battery was running out fast as it searched for a signal.I struggled to find a place where I could get service.When I did,I called my mum.It went through!In a shaky voice,I said,“Mum?”and then the call dropped.More than 1,500 miles away,my mum instantly knew something was wrong.She called the Denver Police Department and was directed to the US Forest Service.

This was how I was introduced to John,an operator from the US Forest Service.Following John’s instructions on the phone,I finally escaped from the woods.I breathed a sigh of relief.Then my phone rang,and it was John,making sure I was still going in the right direction.“By the way,” he said,“we’ve had your mother on hold this whole time.So once you get down the mountain,you will absolutely want to give her a call.”

**24**.What did the author do while finding the trail rocky and steep?

A.He yelled for help.

B.He continued walking.

C.He returned to the start.

D.He found the first overlook.

答案:B

解析:细节理解题。根据第一段中的“But having read information about the hike,I knew within five minutes,I was supposed to reach the hike’s first overlook.”可知,“我”认为在五分钟内就可以到达目的地。据此可知,尽管石径陡峭,“我”仍然继续向前。故选B项。

**25**.When did the author tell his mum about the hiking?

A.After he got lost. B.After John’s call.

C.After a conference. D.After the call dropped.

答案:C

解析:细节理解题。根据第二段中的“Conference ended...going for a small hike before my flight home this afternoon.”可知,“我”是在会议结束后告诉妈妈“我”将远足的。故选C项。

**26**.How did the author’s mum know he was in danger?

A.The author called and told her about it.

B.The author’s flight didn’t arrive on time.

C.She learned it from the US Forest Service.

D.She sensed something unusual on the phone.

答案:D

解析:推理判断题。根据第三段中的“...‘Mum?’and then the call dropped...my mum instantly knew something was wrong.”可知,在“我”叫了一声“妈妈”之后,通话便断了,妈妈立即意识到“我”遇到了危险。故选D项。

**27**.What can we learn from the last paragraph?

A.John came to the woods for the author.

B.The author’s mum was online waiting.

C.John lost touch with the author’s mum.

D.The author went in the wrong direction.

答案:B

解析:推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“...we’ve had your mother on hold this whole time.”可知,接线员们让妈妈一直在线等候。故选B项。

**C**

I used to serve as an ocean lifeguard.Whenever possible,I got shifts working the Point known for its massive and natural riptide(激流).

In a shift,I was working Tower 15.Mike was working Tower 17.He phoned me,“I got a couple of kids.I have to give them a warning.Keep an eye on us.”

As soon as he hung up,he grabbed his life belt.A rip was torn open under these two kids,and they were getting sucked in.All I saw was two small noses moving up and down in the wavy water.

I dropped my binoculars(双筒望远镜),calling,“Double rescue 17—he’s out.I’m going.”Mike was already hitting through the surf line.Realising what happened,the mother was on her feet screaming.At that time,Mike swam sideways out of the rip current into the clear water.Exhausted,the children couldn’t move.So Mike’s carrying them,one under each arm.Meanwhile,I saw the terror start to flow over her.

She looked at Mike.A kind of panic washed over her as though some new,equally dangerous threat was on her kids’ lives.She rushed up to Mike,snatched her kids and walked away.Not even a thank you.

Mike had a rough upbringing.He had frightening tattoos(文身),and his shaved head showed the scar from a broken beer bottle.I didn’t really get along with Mike.But everything he lacked in personal relationship skills,he more than made up for in lifesaving ability.

Having a young son and daughter,I couldn’t even imagine the depth of her terror,so I sympathised with her.

Anyway,I promise myself I will never let my own fear or prejudice prevent me from recognising a real hero.

**28**.At the sight of Mike,the mother felt 　　　.

A.excited B.depressed

C.anxious D.terrified

答案:D

解析:细节理解题。根据第五段中的“A kind of panic washed over her as though some new,equally dangerous threat was on her kids’ lives.”可知,孩子的妈妈看到Mike时,感到很害怕,于是连一声谢谢都没有说就带着被救的孩子离开了。故选D项。

**29**.The underlined word “upbringing” in the sixth paragraph can be understood as “　　　”.

A.care B.raise

C.treat D.build

答案:B

解析:词义猜测题。根据第六段中的“He had frightening tattoos,and his shaved head showed the scar from a broken beer bottle.”可知,作者的同事Mike身上有吓人的文身,头上有啤酒瓶留下的疤痕,故可推知,他的成长经历很坎坷,所以此处应选B项。raise“抚养,培养”。

**30**.Which word can best describe Mike’s act?

A.Sociable. B.Courageous.

C.Fierce. D.Unfriendly.

答案:B

解析:推理判断题。根据最后一段“Anyway,I promise myself I will never let my own fear or prejudice prevent me from recognising a real hero.”并结合第四段的整体内容可知,同事Mike救助了处于危险中的孩子,他是勇敢的。故选B项。

**31**.What’s the best title of the passage?

A.A Hero in Disguise

B.A Rescue in a Rip Current

C.Prejudice Against the Lifeguard

D.A Terrified and Helpless Mother

答案:A

解析:标题归纳题。根据最后一段“Anyway,I promise myself I will never let my own fear or prejudice prevent me from recognising a real hero.”,再结合全文的整体内容可知,本文主要讲述了作者的同事Mike救人的故事。故选A项。

**D**

Dujiangyan is the oldest man-made water system in the world,and a wonder in the development of Chinese science.Built over 2,200 years ago in what is now Sichuan Province in Southwest China,this amazing engineering achievement is still used today to irrigate over 10,000 square kilometres of farmland,take away floodwater and provide water for many cities in the province.

In ancient times,the region in which Dujiangyan now stands suffered from regular floods caused by overflow from the Minjiang River.To help the victims of the flooding,Li Bing,the region governor,together with his son,decided to find a solution.They studied the problem and discovered that the river most often overflowed when winter snow at the top of the nearby Mount Yulei began to melt as the weather warmed.

The simplest fix was to build a dam,but this would have ruined the Minjiang River.So instead Li designed a series of channels built at different levels along Mount Yulei that would take away the floodwater while leaving the river flowing naturally.Better still,the extra water could be directed to the dry Chengdu Plain,making it suitable for farming.

Cutting the channels through the hard rock of Mount Yulei was a remarkable accomplishment as it was done long before the invention gunpowder and explosives.Li Bing found another solution.He used a combination of fire and water to heat and cool the rocks until they cracked and could be removed.After eight years of work,the 20-metre-wide canals had been carved through the mountain.

Once the system was finished,no more floods occurred and the people were able to live peacefully and affluently.Today,Dujiangyan is admired by scientists from around the world because of one feature.Unlike modern dams where the water is blocked with a huge wall,Dujiangyan still lets water flow through the Minjiang River naturally,enabling ecosystems and fish populations to exist in harmony.

**32**.What are the benefits of Dujiangyan according to the first paragraph?

A.Reducing flooding and watering farmland.

B.Protecting the mountain and reducing flooding.

C.Watering farmland and improving water quality.

D.Drying the river and supplying cities with water.

答案:A

解析:细节理解题。根据第一段中的“...take away floodwater and provide water for many cities in the province.”可知,都江堰的作用是灌溉土壤和泄洪。故选A项。

**33**.What was the main cause of the Minjiang Rivers flooding?

A.Heavy rains. B.Melting snow.

C.Low river banks. D.Steep mountains.

答案:B

解析:细节理解题。根据第二段中的“They studied the problem and discovered that the river most often overflowed when winter snow at the top of the nearby Mount Yulei began to melt as the weather warmed.”可知,岷江的洪水问题主要是冬天山上的积雪融化导致的。故选B项。

**34**.How was Li Bing able to break through the rocks of Mount Yulei?

A.By using gunpowder.

B.By flooding the rocks with water.

C.By applying a heating and cooling technique.

D.By breaking the rocks with hammers and spades.

答案:C

解析:细节理解题。根据第四段中的“He used a combination of fire and water to heat and cool the rocks until they cracked and could be removed.”可知,李冰通过不断地对巨石进行加热和冷却直到它裂成小块,从而移开。故选C项。

**35**.Why is Dujiangyan greatly admired by scientists today?

A.It preserves much of the natural river life.

B.It took very little time to complete the project.

C.The building techniques used were very modern.

D.It has raised the living standards of the local people.

答案:A

解析:推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“...Dujiangyan still lets water flow through the Minjiang River naturally,enabling ecosystems and fish populations to exist in harmony.”可知,都江堰至今都受科学家所推崇,是因为都江堰能让水自然地流入到岷江中,并且使生态系统和水生生物和谐共处。故选A项。

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**Important** **Things** **to** **Know** **When** **Dining** **Out**

Cultural dining etiquette(礼节) might surprise you with some of its important rules.　36　.Knowing some tips will help ensure that you have an enjoyable meal with friends or family—no matter where you are in the world.

**Chopstick** **Rules**

The way you handle chopsticks is important to avoid annoying your companions.When you put them down between bites,always put them down together so they are parallel with the edge of the table in front of you.　37　.

**Hands** **or** **Utensils**(餐具)

In India and the Middle East,it’s considered very rude to eat with your left hand.People in France expect you to eat with a utensil in each hand.　38　,instead preferring to use their hands.In Chile,you may never touch any food with your fingers.People in Thailand generally use their forks only to push food onto their spoons.

**Making** **Requests**

　39　.In Portugal,this would be a serious mistake,because it shows the chef that you don’t like their seasoning skills.Similarly,in Italy,never ask for extra cheese to add to your food.

Some of these cultural dining etiquette rules may seem random and strange,but they are important in various countries.　40　,the more comfortable you’ll begin to feel with its foreign cultural practices.

A.The more friends you make in your lifetime

B.The more time you spend in any given country

C.Mexicans consider it inappropriate to eat with utensils

D.Don’t get caught making an embarrassing mistake at a restaurant

E.It’s a good sign for the chef if you make a mess around your plate

F.Never stick them upright in your food or cross them as you use them

G.It may seem like a simple request to ask for salt and pepper at a meal

答案:36~40 DFCGB

第三部分　语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When we were kids,we didn’t think of success or failure in the way we think now.At that time we dived straight into 　41　.

In high school,I developed a preference for art.However,I studied really hard about other things,aiming for a successful career in information science.While everybody was supporting me in continuing on the “path of success”,I felt really 　42　 inside.Deep down I knew,I’m not this person everybody thinks I am — my heart was 　43　 for something more meaningful.I wanted to do 　44　.

My final year at college was also a 　45　.I didn’t manage to graduate in time with my generation.Then I tried animation,design,and even music 　46　 for a while,so different from the career that I was always 　47　 to do.Needless to say,such “creative” 　48　 brought me much satisfaction,but I was running out of money.I was stuck in a 　49　 — finding a job or finishing my degree.I realised just a strong 　50　 will not bring me across the river.I had to do the work with my own hands.

One day,I came across a former high school teacher in the street.He was 　51　 to hear me,one of his top students,wasn’t doing well.He then 　52　 me to find my first job as a game developer.After starting work,my life started to improve.

　53　,I can see my goals and dreams have remarkably 　54　 over the years.I often remind myself that although some dreams may 　55　,you can always have your passion reborn again.

**41**.A.safety B.adventures

C.agreement D.conflicts

答案:B

解析:根据上文“When we were kids,we didn’t think of success or failure...”及下文中“我”的经历可知,那时“我们”直接投身于冒险中。safety“安全”;adventure“冒险”;agreement“协议”;conflict“冲突”。故选B项。

**42**.A.confident B.angry

C.peaceful D.empty

答案:D

解析:虽然大家都支持“我”继续走这种“成功之路”,但“我”内心感到非常空虚。confident“自信的”;angry“生气的”;peaceful“平静的”;empty“空虚的”。故选D项。

**43**.A.beating B.bleeding

C.aching D.answering

答案:C

解析:根据上文并结合下文“I wanted to do 　　　.”可知,“我”并不是大家想象的那样,“我”内心渴望着更有意义的东西。beat“击败”;bleed“流血”;ache“渴望”;answer “回答”。故选C项。

**44**.A.science B.art

C.sports D.business

答案:B

解析:根据上文“In high school,I developed a preference for art.”及下文内容可知,此处为原词复现,即“我”想去学习艺术。故选B项。

**45**.A.success B.mess

C.relief D.panic

答案:B

解析:根据下文“I didn’t manage to graduate in time with my generation.”可知,此处表示“我”大学的最后一年也是一团糟。success“成功”;mess“混乱”;relief “轻松”;panic “恐慌”。故选B项。

**46**.A.randomly B.wisely

C.secretly D.suddenly

答案:A

解析:然后“我”试着学习动画制作、设计,甚至随意地学习了一段时间的音乐,这些都和“我”一直打算从事的职业无关。randomly“随意地”;wisely“聪明地”;secretly “秘密地”;suddenly“突然地”。故选A项。

**47**.A.reminded B.allowed

C.ordered D.meant

答案:D

解析:参见上题解析。be meant to do sth“打算做某事”,符合语境。故选D项。

**48**.A.breakthroughs B.designs

C.routines D.exchanges

答案:A

解析:根据上文“Then I tried animation,design,and even music...”和下文“brought me much satisfaction”可知,这些创新性的突破给“我”带来了很大的满足。breakthrough“突破”;design“设计”;routine“常规”;exchange “交换”。故选A项。

**49**.A.solution B.dilemma

C.negotiation D.compromise

答案:B

解析:根据上文“...but I was running out of money.”和下文“finding a job or finishing my degree”可知,“我”陷入了进退两难的境地。solution“解决方法”;dilemma“困境”;negotiation“谈判”;compromise“妥协”。故选B项。

**50**.A.desire B.relationship

C.influence D.commitment

答案:A

解析:“我”意识到仅有强烈的欲望是不能克服困难的。desire“欲望”;relationship“关系”;influence“影响”;commitment“承诺”。故选A项。

**51**.A.amused B.proud

C.sad D.annoyed

答案:C

解析:根据空格后的“to hear me,one of his top students,wasn’t doing well”可知,作为老师最好的学生之一,没有取得好的成就,所以此处表示老师感到伤心。amused“逗乐的”;proud“自豪的”;sad“伤心的”;annoyed“生气的”。故选C项。

**52**.A.helped B.invited

C.promised D.forced

答案:A

解析:根据语境可知,此处指老师帮“我”找到了第一份工作。故选A项。

**53**.A.Setting off B.Looking back

C.Backing out D.Holding on

答案:B

解析:根据空格后的“I can see my goals and dreams have remarkably 　　　over the years.”可知,此处指作者回顾过去。set off“出发”;look back“回顾过去”;back out“退出”;hold on“停住”。故选B项。

**54**.A.settled B.reduced

C.changed D.advanced

答案:C

解析:回顾过去,这些年来,“我”的目标和梦想变化显著。settle“定居”;reduce“减少”;change“变化”;advance“前进”。故选C项。

**55**.A.step down B.come true

C.turn up D.die out

答案:D

解析:“我”经常提醒自己,虽然有些梦想可能会消失,但激情总能再生。step down“让位”;come true“实现”;turn up“调高”;die out“消失”。故选D项。

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

(2023·新高考Ⅰ卷)

*Xiaolongbao* (soup dumplings),those amazing constructions of delicate dumpling wrappers,encasing hot,**56**.　　　　　(taste) soup and sweet,fresh meat,are far and away my favorite Chinese street food.The dumplings arrive steaming and dangerously hot.To eat one,you have to decide whether **57**.　　　　　　　　(bite) a small hole in it first,releasing the stream and risking a spill (溢出),**58**.　　　　　　 to put the whole dumpling in your mouth,letting the hot soup explode on your tongue(舌头).

Shanghai may be the **59**.　　　　　　　　(recognize) home of the soup dumpling,but food historians will actually point you to the neighboring ancient canal town of Nanxiang as *xiaolongbao*’s birthplace.There,you’ll find them prepared differently—more dumpling and less soup—and the wrappers are pressed **60**.　　　　　 hand rather than rolled.

Nanxiang aside,the best *xiaolongbao* have a fine skin,allowing them **61**.　　　　　　(lift) out of the steamer basket without tearing or spilling any of **62**.　　　　　　(they) contents.The meat should be fresh with **63**.　　　　　 touch of sweetness,and the surrounding soup hot,clear and delicious.

No matter where I buy them,though,one steamer basket is **64**.　　　　　　(rare) enough,yet two seems greedy,and so I am always left **65**.　　　　　　(want) more next time.

答案:56.tasty　57.to bite　58.or　59.recognized　60.by　61.to be lifted　62.their　63.a　64.rarely　65.wanting

第四部分　写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华,为了弘扬以“埋头苦干、勇挑重担、永不懈怠、一往无前”为核心的“泰山挑山工”精神,你校文学社组织开展了以“To Be a Qualified Mountain Porter”为题的征文比赛。请你结合要点提示,写一篇英语征文,内容如下:

1.生活上:勇敢面对挫折,乐观向上;

2.学习中:敢于挑战,困难面前永不言弃;

3.……

注意:1.写作词数应为80左右;

2.可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

**To** **Be** **a** **Qualified** **Mountain** **Porter**

Nowadays,the spirit of Mountain Porters has spread around China.

参考范文

**To** **Be** **a** **Qualified** **Mountain** **Porter**

Nowadays,the spirit of Mountain Porters has spread around China.As middle school students in the modern society,what can we do?

Firstly,there must be many difficulties in our life.However,mountain porters never give up and keep working day and night.Thus,we should learn from them and become brave enough to face any difficulty in our life.Secondly,we have met a lot of problems and challenges in our study.And we should treat any challenge in a positive attitude.Besides,we are supposed to do more exercise to keep healthy.We are willing to struggle for our beautiful future with our healthy body and mind.

In a word,let’s keep working hard to be qualified mountain porters in the modern society.

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。续写词数应为150左右。

Excited screams of joy,the sounds of two happy little girls playing in the sand,rang across the beach.But I walked along,barely aware of it.I’d come to this remote beach on my sailboat,a place to escape.My wife and I had recently separated,and our marriage was in trouble.I worried about my two boys,just six and eight.It seemed like forever since I’d heard them laugh.But I didn’t know what to do to make things better.

“Help! Help!” The girls shouted.I’d meant to tell them to stay away from the dangerous water.Now one of them was in the ocean,beyond the surf line.I could just hear her screams over the waves.Any second now she’d be swept away.I ran across the sand as fast as I could.The other girl was at the edge of the surf line,yelling.

“Wait! Stop! Don’t go any farther!” I charged into the waves and was reaching for her when a wall of water dashed over us.For half a second I saw her disappear under another big wave.I’m a strong swimmer,but I could feel the wave pulling me hard.I swam to her and seized her,her little body shaking,trembling.But where was the other girl?I saw a waving arm.A head broke the surface,not far away.The arms of the girl I’d rescued were wrapped desperately around my neck.She was breathing with sobs.“Let go of my neck.I need you on my back.Hold my shoulders so I can swim to your friend.”

She loosed her hands and I shifted her to my back.“She’s my sister,Sarah,and I am Lillian,” she said.For a moment I thought of my boys.How much they loved each other.How much I loved them.

I looked across the water and saw a small head after a big wave.I quickened my swimming,fighting for each breath.Tiny arms pressed against my shoulder.I reached out and held the second little girl.She was in total tiredness,taking deep breaths and crying quietly.

*I* *swam* *hard* *with* *the* *two* *girls* *and* *looked* *toward* *shore*,*but* *I* *couldn’t* *see* *anyone.*

“*Mummy!*” *The* *loud* *cry* *wakened* *my* *consciousness.*

参考范文

*I* *swam* *hard* *with* *the* *two* *girls* *and* *looked* *toward* *shore*,*but* *I* *couldn’t* *see* *anyone.*We were too far away from the beach.I was close to total tiredness.But there was no time to wait.I decided to swim on my stomach.I told Lillian to circle her arms around my shoulder and asked Sarah to hold her sister’s arms with both hands.I swam as hard as I could.When I took one last look at the beach,in my mind I saw my wife and children.I could feel their love,and from behind me I felt an incredible force,lifting.

“*Mummy!*” *The* *loud* *cry* *wakened* *my* *consciousness.*I looked up,a man was trying to drag me out of the water.A woman cried,“Thank you.You saved my daughters.” I tried to comprehend what had happened.My efforts and struggles had paid off.I thought of that giant wave,lifting and pushing me.I was given the strength I needed.My families were waiting for me.I just needed the strength to make an effort.