**Section Ⅱ　Learning About Language**

课后·训练提升

一、单句语法填空

**1**.Soon after,I was on my way to the show,　　　　　(carry) a fancy black handbag and a happy smile.

答案:carrying

**2**.While waiting for the opportunity to get 　　　　　　(promote),Henry did his best to perform his duty.

答案:promoted

**3**.　　　　　　　(tell) about the risk of electric shocks,she was very careful while using hairdryers.

答案:Having been told

**4**.It will take about an hour to get there,　　　　　　　(allow) for traffic delays.

答案:allowing

**5**.When 　　　　　　(ask) about the reason for winning the prize,the girl owed the success to her teachers.

答案:asked

**6**.All flights 　　　　　(cancel) due to the thunderstorm,they had to go there by high-speed train.

答案:cancelled

**7**.For those with family members far away,the personal computer and the phone are important in staying 　　　　　　　　(connect).

答案:connected

**8**.　　　　　　(drive) by a burning desire for adventure,Li Ming left home and started to travel around in his early twenties.

答案:Driven

**9**.The foreigner stood there,looking very 　　　　　　　(worry) and obviously getting lost.

答案:worried

**10**.In April,thousands of holidaymakers remained 　　　　　(stick) abroad due to the volcanic ash cloud.

答案:stuck

二、完成句子

**1**.从山上看,这座城市就像一个美丽的花园。

　　　 　　 　　　　　 　　　　　　,the city looks like a beautiful garden.

答案:Seen from the hill

**2**.她走出屋子,身后跟着她的女儿。

She walked out of the house,　　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　.

答案:followed by her daughter

**3**.除非被邀请,否则我是不会参加这个聚会的。

　　　　　　　　　,I will not attend the party.

答案:Unless invited

**4**.完成了作业之后,学生们回家了。

　　　 　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　　,the students went home.

答案:Having finished their homework

**5**.被带领参观图书馆之后,我们又被带到实验室。

　　　 　　 　　　　　 　　　　　　the library,we were taken to the lab.

答案:Having been shown around

三、阅读理解

What is the best place to visit in Canada from March to May?We show you how and when to enjoy the typical Canadian travel adventures.

**March**:**Traverse** **Ice** **Roads** **in** **the** **Arctic** **Circle**

Where:Northwest Territories

On the edge of the Arctic Ocean in early March,the temperature in Inuvik remains below zero.Cars and trucks ease their way along the 185 km ice road to Tuktoyaktuk as it’s known to locals.The treeline disappears as you head north,the blue ice solid beneath your wheels.The ice road is open from late December to late April.But March is the best time for the trip because the road is still solid and the weather isn’t as bad.

**April**:**Surf** **Chilly** **Waters** **off** **Vancouver** **Island**

Where:Vancouver Island,British Columbia

It might surprise you to learn that Tofino,British Columbia has been regarded as one of the best surf towns in North America.While this laid-back rainforest community on Vancouver Island’s west coast doesn’t boast(夸耀) the bronzed bodies of California’s Huntington Beach,Tofino gets big and amazingly consistent waves.Water temperatures hold steady year-round at 10 degrees Celsius along 35 km of coastline.Surfing in April on spacious Long Beach or underrated Cox Bay lets you beat the high-season tourists.

**May**:**See** **the** **Canadian** **Rockies**

Where:Throughout British Columbia and Alberta

In mid-May,as the landscape of western Canada emerges from its wintry cover of snow,the world-renowned Rocky Mountaineer train begins operation for the season,running along attractive routes between Vancouver and the Canadian Rockies.It’s one of the world’s best journeys by rail,and the luxury train’s glass-domed cars allow passengers to fully appreciate the mountains,lakes,and rivers scrolling by.The undisputed(无可争议的) highlights:Banff,Jasper,and Lake Louise.

**1**.When can you explore the ice road in the Arctic Circle?

A.In May.　　 B.In June.

C.In January. D.In August.

答案:C

解析:细节理解题。根据March:Traverse Ice Roads in the Arctic Circle部分中的“The ice road is open from late December to late April.”可知,ice road的开放时间为12月底至4月底,所以你可以在1月份去探索ice road。故选C项。

**2**.What is special about Tofino for surfers?

A.Its bronzed bodies of beach.

B.Its continuous and big waves.

C.The crowded tourists.

D.The changeable water temperatures.

答案:B

解析:细节理解题。根据April:Surf Chilly Waters off Vancouver Island部分中的“Tofino gets big and amazingly consistent waves”可知,对于冲浪者而言,Tofino的特别之处在于它连续的巨浪。故选B项。

**3**.Which is the best transportation to travel around the Canadian Rockies?

A.By train. B.By car.

C.By ship. D.By air.

答案:A

解析:细节理解题。根据May:See the Canadian Rockies部分中的“It’s one of the world’s best journeys by rail,and the luxury train’s glass-domed cars allow passengers to fully appreciate the mountains,lakes,and rivers scrolling by.”可知,坐火车是游览Canadian Rockies的最佳交通方式,故选A项。

四、完形填空

Years ago,when we first went to Canada,we were driving through Montana to Colorado with our two children.We thought we’d find a hotel on the way without　1　 ahead of time.As it was getting late,we started looking for a hotel,only to find that all the hotels were full.

　2　,around 9 p.m.,we stopped at a gas station to fill up on gas.My husband told the woman at the counter that we were 　3　 to find a hotel.She told us it would be 　4　 at such late time in a busy season.Noticing that we were worried,she said we could spend the night at her home nearby.

Though surprised at her 　5　,we gladly accepted it.She then called her son to come and lead the way,since she had to work until midnight.Soon a truck arrived and we 　6　 it.When we reached their home,her husband 　7　 us.He invited us to have coffee and we chatted when 　8　 his wife.She came past 12.We asked if we could leave 　9　 in the morning so as not to disturb them.They said we were now guests and we’d have to have breakfast with them.

Next morning,around the table were many people,and we were 　10　 that they would take in total 　11　 from a different country.After breakfast,when we

　12　,my husband asked if he could offer some 　13　.But they said no.Then we left.We kept in 　14　 for many years.Later we lost contact,but over the years we have never forgotten their 　15　.

**1**.A.ordering　 B.booking

C.seeking D.exchanging

答案:B

解析:根据“...we started looking for a hotel,only to find that all the hotels were full.”可知作者没有提前订房间。预订房间用动词book。故选B项。

**2**.A.Eventually B.Incredibly

C.Typically D.Luckily

答案:A

解析:上文提到作者找了很长时间的宾馆,所以作者最终在一个加油站停下来加油。故选A项。

**3**.A.managing B.struggling

C.deciding D.failing

答案:B

解析:根据上文可知作者一家很难找到宾馆,struggle to do意为“努力做某事”。故选B项。

**4**.A.unnecessary B.informal

C.improper D.impossible

答案:D

解析:根据本句中的状语“at such late time in a busy season”可知,此处强调现在找到宾馆根本不可能。故选D项。

**5**.A.employment B.request

C.offer D.admission

答案:C

解析:尽管对她的提议感到很惊讶,但“我们”还是欣然接受了。employment“雇用”;request“要求”;offer“主动提议”;admission“承认”。故选C项。

**6**.A.followed B.made

C.took D.embraced

答案:A

解析:上句提到作者一家接受了那位女士的提议,因此作者一家应该是跟着车去她的家里。故选A项。

**7**.A.joined B.accepted

C.greeted D.assisted

答案:C

解析:这里指那位女士的丈夫迎接作者一家。故选C项。

**8**.A.talking about B.waiting for

C.cheering up D.picking up

答案:B

解析:根据“She came past 12.”可知,他的妻子12点之后才回家,因此“我们”应该是在等着她。故选B项。

**9**.A.absolutely B.definitely

C.originally D.secretly

答案:D

解析:根据“...so as not to disturb them.”可知,作者想要偷偷地走,以免打扰他们。故选D项。

**10**.A.aware B.confused

C.amazed D.anxious

答案:C

解析:这对夫妇会收留来自国外的陌生人,“我们”感到很惊奇。故选C项。

**11**.A.consumers B.strangers

C.relatives D.neighbours

答案:B

解析:根据上文可知,这对夫妇与作者一家完全是陌生人。故选B项。

**12**.A.insisted B.wandered

C.approached D.left

答案:D

解析:根据语境可知,作者他们吃完早餐后就要离开。故选D项。

**13**.A.payment B.service

C.advice D.solution

答案:A

解析:根据常识可知,在对方家里住宿一晚,作者的丈夫是想给一些费用。故选A项。

**14**.A.line B.check

C.touch D.mind

答案:C

解析:根据“Later we lost contact”可知,作者一家与对方保持好几年联系,之后才断了联系。故选C项。

**15**.A.passion B.eagerness

C.kindness D.encouragement

答案:C

解析:那位女士让作者一家在他们家里免费住宿一晚应该是一个友好的举动。故选C项。