**Section Ⅲ　Using Language,Assessing Your Progress & Video Time**

课后·训练提升

一、单句语法填空

**1**.Give the bottle a couple of shakes before 　　　　　　　(pour) the juice.

答案:pouring

**2**.Early 　　　　　　　　(astronomer) thought that our planet was the centre of the universe.

答案:astronomers

**3**.The action of the novel shifts from Beijing 　　　　　　Shanghai.

答案:to

**4**.He came 　　　　　　　with illness last night and is still under emergency treatment.

答案:down

**5**.Someone must be put 　　　　　charge of writing down all the ideas.

答案:in

**6**.Fires broke 　　　　　everywhere,and the entire city went up in flames.

答案:out

**7**.The characters in the book are 　　　　　(vivid) presented.

答案:vividly

**8**.I was disappointed whenever the cook found fault 　　　　　me.

答案:with

二、选词填空

break out;in charge of;come down;above all;have a great impact on

**1**.I’d like to speak to the person who is 　　　　　　　　　　　　　this programme.

答案:in charge of

**2**.When World War Ⅰ 　　　　　　　,he decided to join the army immediately.

答案:broke out

**3**.Parents’ words and deeds will 　　　　　　　　　　　their children.

答案:have a great impact on

**4**.I have been coughing these days,so I think I am 　　　　　　　　with flu.

答案:coming down

**5**.I want to buy a house—modern,comfortable and 　　　　　　　　　in a quiet neighbourhood.

答案:above all

三、完成句子

**1**.我能同国际销售部的负责人谈谈吗?

Could I speak to whoever 　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 International Sales please?

答案:is in charge of

**2**.我太忙了,没时间散步,况且天也太晚了。

I’m too busy to go for a walk;　　　　 ,　　　　　 　　　　 　　　　　　.

答案:besides;it is too late

**3**.你愿意义务做公共服务工作吗?

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 without pay?

答案:Are you willing to do public service work

**4**.玛丽比她班上其他的同学聪明得多。

Mary 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　 　　　　　　　in her class.

答案:is much brighter than the other students

**5**.然而,他之所以能成为一名如此杰出、富有创造力的科学家,可能是因为他对音乐、绘画等其他事物的浓厚兴趣。

However,what might have made him such 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　scientist was probably his strong interest in other things,such as music and drawing.

答案:an outstanding and creative

四、阅读理解

As we all know,trees are important to our life.They provide us with food,wood and most importantly,oxygen.Now there is one more thing we can add to this list—blocking out harmful bacteria in water.

The discovery was made by some scientists and high school students who were seeking for a natural water filter(过滤器)—one that can help people in developing countries that don’t have access to modern water systems.

The researchers,led by Rohit Karnik,a professor,decided to turn to trees for help because they were able to allow liquid to flow through while blocking out air bubbles(气泡).

They began by cutting 1.5-inch-wide sections of the tree bark from the branch of a white pine tree.The researchers then tested the wood’s filtering ability by pouring water containing red dye particles(颗粒) of different sizes through.To their surprise,they found it was effective in trapping all the particles.Encouraged,the team did another experiment with water containing bacteria.Sure enough,the bark held back 99% of the bacteria,allowing only 1% to flow through.

Mr Karnik said the bark was able to filter water containing much smaller particles.This means that it can be used to get rid of most of the bacteria.However,what troubles them is that the tree bark cannot hold back viruses,which tend to be much smaller.

Though the experiment is successful,we must remember one thing—the bark only works when damp.This means that before this natural filter can be put to practical use,the researchers will have to figure out how to keep the bark damp,or find a way to keep the bark’s great filtering ability even when it’s dry.

But the study is not done.The researchers plan on testing other types of trees,including those flowering trees.They think those may be more effective in trapping smaller particles and even viruses.

**1**.How will the discovery affect the world?

A.No harmful bacteria will be found in water.

B.There will be no water pollution around the world.

C.More pine trees will be planted around the world.

D.Clean water will be more accessible in developing countries.

答案:D

解析:推理判断题。根据第二段中的“...a natural...one that can help people in developing countries that don’t have access to modern water systems”可知,运用这个发现,可以帮助发展中国家的人们更容易地得到干净的水,故选D项。

**2**.What troubles the researchers when they use the tree bark as a water filter?

A.Viruses cannot be prevented.

B.The tree bark should be wet.

C.It’s hard to remove air bubbles.

D.Not all bacteria can be held back.

答案:A

解析:细节理解题。根据第五段的第三句“However,what troubles them is that the tree bark cannot hold back viruses,which tend to be much smaller.”可知,困扰这些研究者的问题是病毒无法被阻止,故选A项。

**3**.Why does the team plan to do experiments on other types of trees?

A.To find other natural water filters.

B.To improve the filtering ability of other trees.

C.To find a way to keep the bark wet.

D.To test the filtering ability of other trees.

答案:D

解析:细节理解题。根据第四段的内容及最后一段的第二句“The researchers plan on testing other types of trees,including those flowering trees.”可知应选D项。

**4**.In which column of a newspaper can we read this text?

A.Culture. B.Science.

C.Lifestyle. D.Society.

答案:B

解析:出处判断题。本文讲述了一些研究者为寻找天然的水过滤器而做的一些实验以及他们的发现,这些与科学有关,故选B项。

五、七选五阅读理解

For over one hundred and fifty years,Americans of all social classes have worn blue jeans.　1　 Whether they are worn for work or for fashion today,Strauss’ invention continues to be popular not only among Americans but also among people around the world.

Levi Strauss was born in Germany in 1829.　2　 Before he moved to the West in 1853,Strauss worked in his brother’s dry goods business.This gave him a chance to produce his famous invention.During the Gold Rush,Strauss decided to move to the West to seek his fortune.

Strauss did not want to be a person who searched an area for minerals.Instead,he knew he could make a good living by selling supplies to the miners.At first,he planned to sell sewing supplies and cloth.　3　 When he heard miners complaining that their clothes were easily broken or they usually tore their pockets during mining,he decided to use a special fabric to make pants for the miners.These pants proved so popular that he quickly ran out of materials to make more.

In 1873,Strauss received a letter from a Jewish tailor named Jacob Davis who had invented a process of using copper rivets(铆钉) to connect pockets with the pants,which made the pants last a long time.Because Davis did not have the money to patent(取得……的专利) his idea,he offered to share it with Strauss if Strauss would agree to pay for the patent.　4

By the time Strauss died in 1902,he had made a great contribution to American fashion.　5　 The business has been growing ever since and Levi Strauss’ company is now one of the largest clothing companies in the world.

A.As a young boy,he moved with his family to the United States in 1847.

B.Nobody knew what kind of material was suitable.

C.Strauss did and Levi jeans have been made with metal rivets ever since.

D.However,he did not make much profit from those products.

E.He also made a great contribution to America’s clothing industry.

F.Since they were invented by Levi Strauss,they have become a symbol of American consumer culture.

G.As the business grew,Strauss got much money from it.

答案:1~5 FADCE

六、语篇填空

Most students do an IQ test early in their school life.They believe that it is their IQ **1**.　　　　　　 determines how well they’re going to do in life.**2**., new research into EQ suggests that success **3**.　　　　　(be) not simply the result of a high IQ.Professor Salovey, **4**. invented the term EQ,gives the following **5**.　　　　　　　(describe):At work,it is IQ that gets you **6**.　　　　　　　 (hire) but it is EQ that gets you promoted.**7**.　　　　　(support) by his research,Professor Salovey suggests that when predicting someone’s future success, their character,as measured by EQ tests,might actually matter more than their IQ.

He may be correct.For example,have you ever wondered why some of the smartest students in your class,who you think deserve good grades,sometimes end up **8**.(fail) exams?Perhaps their failure is because of their lower EQ.People are often mistaken in thinking that those with high IQs always have high EQs as well.

The results of studies show that EQ is as important,if not more important than IQ.To get ahead in the world and lead a happy successful life requires **9**.　　　　　　　(get) on well with other people and being able to understand and react **10**.　　　　　　  situations in the best way possible.

答案:1.that　2.However　3.is　4.who　5.description　6.hired　7.Supported　8.failing　9.getting　10.to